

## **Police Governance and Accountability in Comparative Perspective: Centralism, Localism and Democratic Policing, Friday, 4th November 2011, Royal Society of Edinburgh**

**Professor Malcolm Anderson** is Emeritus Professor of Politics at the University of Edinburgh. He was Professor of Politics at Edinburgh from 1979-1998, and held the positions of Head of Department, Dean of Social Sciences, Provost of Law and Social Sciences, and Director of the Centre of European Governmental Studies and the International Social Sciences Institute. From 1999-2002 he was a Senior Fellow at the Centre of European Policy Studies, Brussels, and has since held visiting posts at New Mexico State University, the Universities of Lagos and Ibadan, and the University of British Columbia. He was also appointed to an Honorary Jean Monnet Professorship in 2004.

Consultancies include: Development Researchers Network evaluation of the EU CARDS programme for the Western Balkans. Previous consultancies include: Negotiation Support Unit, Ramallah, study on Policing Jerusalem as an Open City, 2000-2001; member of evaluation team for the Socrates I Programme 1999-2000; Commissariat General du Plan, member of the Working Group and technical adviser on Justice and Home Affairs in the EU, 1998-99; House of Lords European Communities Committee, Special Adviser on Schengen 1999.

Recent books include: (ed. with J Apap) Police and Justice Co-operation and the New European Borders, Kluwer Law International 2002; (ed. with J Apap) New European Border & Security Cooperation: Promoting Trust in an Enlarged European Union, CEPS 2002; (with E Bort) The Frontiers of the European Union, Palgrave 2001; States and Nationalism in Europe since 1945, Routledge 2000; Frontiers: Territory and State Formation in the Contemporary World, Polity Press 1996; Policing the European Union (with others), Clarendon Press 1995.

**Dr Ken Scott** is Director of the Centre for Criminal Justice and Police Studies at the University of the West of Scotland (Hamilton Campus) as well as being Associate Director of Network 3 (Police Organization) at SIPR. He was co-editor and contributor to the book Policing Scotland (2005), and its recently published second edition, and has researched and published in a range of topics relating to the police in Scotland, including governance, accountability and training. He is currently involved in a number of research projects for various police organizations, including a three-year SIPR project on Local Policing in Scotland and a European longitudinal study of Police Recruitment, Education and Careers.

**Professor Wilbur Miller** was born in Iowa City, Iowa, and gained his B.A. at the University of California, Berkeley in 1966, and his Ph.D. from Columbia University in 1973. He claims to be of the 1960s-70s Social History generation, and stubbornly sticks with it in spite of the wave of cultural studies. His teaching is varied: Civil War and Reconstruction, Gilded Age and Progressive Era, Immigration and Family history, History of New York City, History of Crime and Criminal Justice in the US.

His research interests include comparative police history; the state and federal policing; representations of crime and criminal justice in popular literature. In general he is interested in the theme of Authority in America - what makes our institutions and practices of political authority both similar to and different from those of other nations?

His major publications are Cops and Bobbies (1977, 1995), and Revenuers and Moonshiners (1991).

**Paddy Tomkins QPM**, is the former HM Chief Inspector of Constabulary for Scotland. He was educated at Hastings Grammar School and King's College London, where he took First Class Honours in History. He was awarded the Queen's Police Medal for Distinguished Police Service in the Birthday Honours 2006.

Appointed to Sussex Police in 1979, he was the first Sergeant at the scene of the IRA bombing of the Grand Hotel, Brighton, in 1984. He subsequently served in Special Branch, at Gatwick Airport, and as Divisional Commander in the busy new town of Crawley.

On transfer to the Metropolitan Police Service as a Chief Superintendent in 1993 he took up command of Paddington Green Division. He was promoted to Commander in 1997 to attend the Royal College of

Defence Studies, where he took the top prize for that year, and subsequently serving as Commander (Crime) for Central London.

He was seconded to HM Inspectorate of Constabulary as a Deputy Assistant Commissioner in 1999 and joined Lothian and Borders Police as Chief Constable in 2002. He was appointed HM Chief Inspector of Constabulary for Scotland in 2007 and retired from that role in April 2009.

Since leaving the police service he has conducted an independent review of water rescue capability in Scotland, founded a limited company providing strategic advice on policing to a number of global corporations, and completely failed to go fishing as often as he had hoped.

He is married with two teenage children and lives in the Scottish Borders.

**Dr Murray Frame** is a Senior Lecturer in History at the School of Humanities, University of Dundee. A historian of modern Russia, his current research deals with crime, policing, and criminal justice during the Russian Civil War. He is also one of the leaders of the research network on 'Crime and Policing in Scotland: Past and Present', funded by the Royal Society of Edinburgh. Dr Frame also works on the history of modern Russian culture, especially the social history of theatre, about which he has published widely.

**Professor Jim Gallagher** CB FRSE is a Fellow of Nuffield College, Oxford and a Visiting Professor in the School of Law at Glasgow University. As a Civil Servant, he worked as a Director General for both the UK Government and for the Scottish Executive, where he was Head of the Justice Department, dealing with criminal and civil law, courts, prisons and policing. He is also a non-executive director of Lothian and Borders Police Force.

**Professor Clive Emsley** was among the first appointments to the Open University History Department, arriving straight from doing research at Cambridge in 1970. Since then he has had some time away from Milton Keynes as a visiting professor at the University of Paris VIII (St. Denis), and at the universities of Calgary, in Canada, Griffith, in Australia and Christchurch, New Zealand. In 2004 he was visiting research fellow at the Australian National University in Canberra. He was a co-founder and co-director of the International Centre for Comparative Criminological Research at the university from 2003 until 2009 and President of the International Association for the History of Crime and Criminal Justice for 12 years. He remains on the editorial board of the Association's bi-lingual journal *Crime, histoire et sociétés/Crime, history and societies*.

Since the late 1970s his research has concentrated on the history of crime and policing in Western Europe, principally England and France. He was co-director (with Professor Robert Shoemaker of Sheffield University and Professor Tim Hitchcock of the University of Hertfordshire) of the second stage of the Old Bailey online project. Funded by the AHRC this project completed the free, searchable access of Old Bailey and Central Criminal Court Proceedings from 1674 to 1913 ([www.oldbaileyonline.org](http://www.oldbaileyonline.org)).

He was the prime mover in making the Open University the centre for one of the largest archives of material relating to policing in the United Kingdom. A grant from the Heritage Lottery Fund in 2006 enabled the cataloguing of much of this archive which will shortly be available on-line; it also enabled the production of two teaching packs based on holdings in the archive. A subsequent Knowledge Transfer Fellowship from the AHRC developed the department's links with the Metropolitan Police Historical Collection, led to the preparation of another six teaching packs and to some of the holdings of the Met Archive being made available on-line ([www.open.ac.uk/Arts/history-from-police-archives](http://www.open.ac.uk/Arts/history-from-police-archives)).

He is currently in receipt of two external research grants: the first from the ESRC will explore the spread of British policing methods beyond the metropole since the end of the Second World War; the second, from the Leverhulme Trust, will investigate crime and the British military during the twentieth century.