

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SCOTTISH AND CONTEMPORARY POLICING

(3rd Edition, February 2010)

[Compiled by Dr Daniel Donnelly, formerly Centre for Criminal Justice and Police Studies, Hamilton, and Tim Heilbronn, Scottish Institute for Policing Research]

This bibliography of 726 references is offered as a starting-point for identifying material which may be of value in researching Scottish policing. It attempts to list recent work which has been carried out by researchers in Scotland and/or about policing in Scotland. It also includes some papers and articles about policing elsewhere which resonate with key current themes in Scottish policing. Omissions and additions are very much welcomed, and should be sent to t.d.heilbronn@dundee.ac.uk.

ACPO PRESIDENT'S SPEECH (2007) Ken Jones the ACPO President calls for a Fundamental Review of Policing at annual conference in Manchester, 19 June 2007. www.acpo.uk

ADAMS, L. (2007) Can we produce our own FBI? Campus uniting police agencies should be ready by 2010. [Discussion on national police service for Scotland]. *The Herald*, 16 January 2007, p. 13.

ADDIDLE, G. (2009) Performance Management and the Single Outcome Agreement: New accountabilities for the Scottish Police. *The British Society of Criminology Conference*, Cardiff 2009.

AITCHISON, A. (2008) Governing through crime in an international context: the case of Bosnia and Herzegovina. European Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Edinburgh, September 2008.

AITCHISON, A. (2009) Exploring police activities during armed conflict: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Kosovo and Macedonia. European Society of Criminology Conference, Ljubljana, September 2009.

AITCHISON, A. (2009) Police and Human Rights Abuse in the Context of War: Evidence from the ICTY. British Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Cardiff, June 2009.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2006) The challenge of terrorism. Keynote address. Citizens and resilience, the balance between awareness and fear. IMPACT Conference, The Hague, The Netherlands.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2006) Traumatic bereavement. BrakeCare Conference, Birmingham, 2006

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) Hostage taking: effects, coping and adjustment.' Grampian Police, Aberdeen.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) Nature and psychosocial impacts of terrorism. Invited talk. Annual Conference, Royal College of Psychiatrists, Edinburgh.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) Normal reactions to trauma. Invited talk. Annual Conference, Royal College of Psychiatrists, Edinburgh.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) Research issues in the trauma field. International Conference

on Disaster Management, Islamabad, Pakistan.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) Terrorism. The realities. Army Medical College, Rawalpindi, Pakistan.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) Terrorism: facts, myths and dilemmas. Invited talk. West Midlands Police, Birmingham.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) Terrorism: myths and realities. Guest lecture. Institute of Pakistan, Rawalpindi, Pakistan.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) The myths and realities of human reactions to trauma. Annual Conference, Joint Royal Colleges Ambulance and Liaison Committee, Royal College of Anaesthetists, London.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) The State of the Art. Keynote address. International Conference on Disaster Management, Islamabad, Pakistan.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) Trauma in the workplace. Occupational Therapy Conference, The Robert Gordon University, Aberdeen.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) Trauma: normal and pathological reactions and resilience. Keynote address. National Resilience Seminar, East Kilbride.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2007) Who cares for the carers? International Conference on Disaster Management, Islamabad, Pakistan.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Accreditation meeting for Negotiators' Course and Advanced Crisis Management Course, Scottish Police College, February 2008.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Disaster and conflict research: legal and ethical issues. Conference of the Royal College of Psychiatrists, London.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Hostage taking. Guest lecture, Centre for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence, University of St Andrews, February 2008.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Hostage taking: effects, coping and adjustment. In: Handbook of Forensic Psychology. (eds, J Brown & E Campbell). Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Hostage taking: its effects on victims and families. National Family Liaison Conference, Scottish Police College, Stirling.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Let's not make it worse. National Oil and Gas Conference, Aberdeen.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Post-traumatic stress disorders. CPD Military Conference, Aberdeen.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Psychological aspects of hostage negotiation and crisis management. Scottish Police College, Stirling.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) PTSD: a mixed blessing. Invited talk. British Burn Association, Bristol.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Suicide bombers: myths and realities. Invited talk. British Burn Association, Bristol.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Terrorism. International Terrorism Conference, The Hague, Netherlands.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Terrorism. National Trauma Care Conference, Telford.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Terrorism: Myths, realities and challenges. Second Annual Conference of the Scottish Institute for Policing Research, Edinburgh, September 2008.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Terrorism: psychological and psychosocial effects. Keynote address. European Commission Project; British Psychological Society, London.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Terrorism: psychological and psychosocial effects. Scottish Police College, Stirling.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) The challenges of terrorism. Combined International NATO/Department of Health Conference, London.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) The hostage families' perspective. Paper presented to National Family Liaison Officers' Conference, Scottish Police College, February 2008.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) The psychological impact of terrorist incidents. Keynote address at Expert Conference on Psychological First Aid for Victims of Terrorism. British Psychological Society, London, January 2008.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Trauma in the changing world: challenges and opportunities for Pakistan. Keynote address. First International Conference on Psychotrauma, Jinnah Convention Centre, Islamabad, Pakistan.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2009) After the incident. Eastern Region Negotiating Conference, Farnham.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2009) Hostage taking. Annual Conference of The Royal College of Psychiatrists, Liverpool.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2009) Major incidents and terrorist attacks: myths and realities. Foreign and Commonwealth Office, London.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2009) Personality disorders. Presentation to Negotiator Coordinators, Scottish Police College, Tulliallan.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2009) Post-traumatic Stress Disorder. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2009) Psychological impact of trauma. Royal Society of Medicine: Symposium on Medical Consequences of War and Conflict, London.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2009) Psychological impact on public and responders. Police National CBRN Conference, CBRN Centre, St Andrews.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2009) Psychological responses to trauma. Aker Solutions, Aberdeen.

ALEXANDER, D.A. (2009) The psychological aspects of hostage taking and negotiation. Scottish Police College, Tulliallan.

ALEXANDER, D.A. *et al.* (2009) Launch of NATO Guidelines. Department of Health, London.

ALEXANDER, D.A. & GIBSON, M. (2009) Working Together. Strathclyde Council, Beardmore Hospital, Glasgow.

- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S (2008) Bereavement and trauma. In: Bereavement and Bereavement Care: An Evidence-based Approach for Health and Social Care Practitioners. (eds. P Wimpenny and J Costello). Routledge: London (in press).
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S (2008) Breaking bad news. In: Bereavement and Bereavement Care: An Evidence-based Approach for Health and Social Care Practitioners. (eds. P Wimpenny and J Costello). Routledge: London (in press).
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S (2008) First responders: a review of stress reactions, at risk and vulnerability, and resilience factors. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine* (in press).
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S (2008) Psychological aspects of trauma. Oxford Medical Press. Oxford (in press).
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S (2008) The psychosocial consequences of disasters for rescue workers: scientific state of the art. EUTOPA Conference, Reinforcing Rescuers' Resilience, Turin, January 2008.
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S. (2006) The challenge of preparation for a chemical, biological, radiological or nuclear terrorist attack. *Journal of Postgraduate Medicine*. Vol 52, 126-131.
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S. (2006) Trauma management and trauma research. Army Medical College and Department of Psychiatry, Rawalpindi, Pakistan, 2006.
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S. (2007) Altruistic anarchy: an unacceptable response to the psychological effects of disasters. 10th ECOTS Conference, Croatia, 2007.
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S. (2007) Partners of victims of trauma. Poster presentation for HRH the Princess Royal, University of Aberdeen, 2007.
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S. (2008) Combat-related disorders: a persistent chimera. *Journal of the Royal Army Medical Corps* (in press).
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S. (2008) Kidnapping: effects, coping and adjustment. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* (in press).
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S. (2008) Kidnapping: its features, resolution and effects. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment* (in press).
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S. (2009) First responders: a review of stress reactions, at risk and vulnerability, and resilience factors. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine* 24, 87-94.
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S. (2009) Kidnapping and hostage-taking: a review of effects, coping and resilience. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* 102, 16-21.
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & KLEIN, S. (2009). Hostage-taking: motives, resolution, coping and effects. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment*. (in press)
- ALEXANDER, D.A. & WILLIAMS, R.J. (2007) A framework of developing services to promote resilience and mental health services that promote recovery. Annual Conference, Royal College of Psychiatrists, Edinburgh.
- ALEXANDER, D.A., BADIAL, R & KLEIN, S. (2006) Personal injury compensation: no claim without pain? *Psychiatric Bulletin*. Vol 30, 373-375.

- ALEXANDER, D.A., KLEIN, S., LEE, A. & JONES, G. (2007) Workshop on core research skills, data analysis and presentation of results. For students and postgraduates of the Fatima Jinnah Women University, Pakistan.
- ALLAN, K. & GABBERT, F. (2008) I still think it was a banana: Memorable lies and forgettable truths. *Acta Psychologica* 127, 299-308.
- ALLUM, F. & FYFE, N.R. (2008) Developments in State Witness Protection Programmes: The Italian Experience in an International Comparative Perspective. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 2(1), 92-102.
- ASKOLA, H. (2007) 'Violence against Women, Trafficking and Migration in the European Union' [EU policy against human trafficking, particularly targeting migrant women for sexual exploitation]. *European Law Journal*. Vol 13 (2), pp. 204-217.
- ASTON, E. (2009). Local Policing in Scotland: police-community relations and expectations. 5th Irish Criminology Conference, Dublin, June 2009.
- ASTON, E. & SCOTT, K. (2009) Local policing in Scotland: A case study approach. Scottish Institute for Policing Research Annual Conference, Dundee, September 2009.
- ATKINSON, R. HELMS, G. (eds) (2007) *Securing an Urban Renaissance – Crime, community, and British urban policy* [a mix of interdisciplinary chapters that are relevant to Scottish cities]. Bristol: The Policy Press.
- AUDIT SCOTLAND, (2006) *Value For Money in Public Sector Corporate Services* [indicators measuring value for money in public sector]. Edinburgh: Accounts Commission.
- BAIN, P. & TAYLOR, P. (2005) *The Thin Front Line – Call Handling in police control rooms*. Paper presented at 23rd International Labour Process Conference, University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, March 2005.
- BANNISTER, J., FYFE, N.R. & KEARNS, A. (2006) Respectable or respectful? (In)civility and the city. *Urban Studies* Vol 43, 919-938.
- BARNES, The Right Honourable LORD PATTEN of. (2007) *Fighting Terrorism in Democratic Societies*. Speech delivered at the John Harris Memorial Lecture, on 27 June 2007 at Draper's Hall in City of London.
- BARRIE, D. (2007) *Policing and Civil Society – The origins and development of policing in Scotland 1775-1865*. Devon: Willan Publishing.
- BAXTER, J. (2004) Managing interrogative pressure in police interviews. *The Police Journal*, 77, 303-08.
- BEATTIE, I. & COCKCROFT, T. (2006) Square Pegs & Round Holes – Performance Measurement in the Police & Prison Services. [evaluation of a performance measurement project piloted by an English police force]. *Prison Service Journal*. No 168, pp. 39-44.
- BECK A. & ROBERTSON, A. (2008) Policing in the "New" Russia. In Hinton, M. & Newburn, T. (Eds) *Policing Developing Democracies*, London: Routledge.
- BECK, A. & ROBERTSON, A. (2009) The Challenges to Developing Democratic Policing in Post Soviet Societies: The Russian Experience. In: *Police Practice and Research, An International Journal* 10, 285-293.

- BECK, A. & ROBERTSON, A. (2009) Russia. In A. Wakefield & J. Fleming (Eds) *The Sage Dictionary of Policing*, London: Sage.
- BLACK, S.M. (2006). Forensic Anthropology serving justice. In: Schutkowski (Ed.) *Between biology and culture*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- BLACK, S.M. (2007). Tsunami anthropology. In: Ubelaker and Blau (Eds). *Forensic Anthropology and Archaeology*. World Archaeological Congress Series, New York.
- BLACK, S.M. & SCHEUER, J.L. (2006). Human Osteology. In: Thompson and Black (Eds). *An Introduction to Human Biological Identification*. Taylor and Francis, Florida.
- BLACK, S.M. & THOMPSON, T.J.U. (2006). Body Modifications. In: Thompson and Black (Eds). *An Introduction to Human Biological Identification*. Taylor and Francis, Florida.
- BLACK, S.M., WALKER, G. HACKMAN, S.L. & BROOKS, C. (2007). *UK Disaster Victim Identification: A Practitioners Guide*. Dundee University Press, Dundee.
- BLAIR, SIR, I. (2005) What are the police for ?. *The Richard Dimbleby Lecture 2005*.
- BLAIS. E. & DUPONT, B. (2005) Assessing the capability of intensive police programmes to prevent severe road accidents: a systematic review. *British Journal of Criminology*, 45: 6, 914-37.
- BLUNSDEN, S.J. & FISHER, R.B. (2008) Pre-fight detection: Classification of fighting situations using hierarchical AdaBoost. Proceedings of International Conference on Computer Vision Theory and Applications (VISAPP), Lisbon.
- BOWLING, B & MURPHY, C. (2006) Serious Organised Crime Under New Labour. *Criminal Justice Matters*. No 67, pp. 32-33.
- BOWLING, B. & ROSS, J. (2006) The Serious Organised Crime Agency. *The Criminal Law Review*. December 2006, pp. 1019-1034.
- BOYD, C. (2005) Partners in Crime – New Relationships in the Criminal Justice System. *James Smart Annual Lecture*. Strathclyde Police.
- BOYLE, M. & GREENHILL, K. (2007) The Impact of IO/NGO Activity on Violence in Wartime. International Studies Association, Chicago.
- BOYLE, M. (2007) The Control of Violence. Institute for Interdisciplinary Research on Conflict and Violence, “The State and the War on Terror?” University of Bielefeld, Germany.
- BOYLE, M. (2007) The War on Terror in American Grand Strategy. International Studies Association, Chicago.
- BOYLE, M. (2008) Bargaining, Fear and Denial in Iraq. International Studies Association Convention, San.Francisco, USA, March 2008.
- BOYLE, M. (2008) Terrorism and Insurgency. In: Craig Snyder (Ed), *Contemporary Security and Strategy* (2nd edition), London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- BRADLEY, D., WALKER, N. & WILKIE, R. (1986) *Managing the Police; Law, Organisation and Democracy*. Brighton: Wheatsheaf.
- BROWN, D.M. (2008) Policing youth in Dundee. The Human Geography Research Group, University of Dundee, April, 2008.

- BROWN, D.M. (2008) Policy Recommendations for Public Space in contemporary English cities. Department for Communities and Local Government: London.
- BROWN, D.M. (2008) Reconceptualising public space. School of Social and Environmental Sciences, January 2008.
- BROWN, D.M. (2008) The (In)formal Policing of youth in Dundee. Space and Society Research Group, Dundee University.
- BROWN, D.M. (2009) A critical appraisal of the role of urban design in the urban renaissance. Human Geography and Planning Network, University of Dundee.
- BROWN, D.M. (2009) How useful is ethnography in researching the everyday city? Scottish Centre for Criminal Justice Research, Research Seminar, Dundee University, Dundee.
- BROWN, D.M. (2009) The Policing of Youth in Contemporary Public Space in Dundee, Scotland. Royal Geographical Society/Institute for British Geographers Conference, Manchester University, Manchester
- BROWN, D.M. (2009) The ASBO generation?: Youth and Community Policing in Dundee. Scottish Institute for Policing Research, 3rd Annual Conference, Dundee, 1 September 2009.
- BROWN, D.M., AMIN, A., DAYA, S. & O'NEILL, M. (Eds) (2009) *Thinking About Almost Everything: Bright Ideas to illuminate the mind*, Profile Press: London.
- BRUCE, S. (2004) *Sectarianism in Scotland*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- BUCHANAN, H., NIC DAÉID, N., MEIER-AUGENSTEIN, KEMP, KERR, & MIDDLEDITCH (2008) Emerging Use of Isotope Ratio Mass Spectrometry as a Tool for Discrimination of 3,4 Methylenedioxymethamphetamine by Synthetic Route. *Analytical Chemistry* 80, 3350-3356.
- BUIST, G. (2008) Workforce modernisation and mixed economy policing. Poster presented at SIPR Annual Conference, Edinburgh, September 2008.
- BURKE, R. (2006) Examining the career plateau among police officers [comparison of officers 15yrs plus service who have been promoted and those who have not]. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*. Vol 29 (4), pp. 691-703.
- CAMERAWATCH (2007) *New UK CCTV Surveillance Compliance Forum* [to monitor compliance of processes, procedures, techniques and code of practice in the use of CCTV]. Edinburgh: CameraWatch. www.camerawatch.org.uk.
- CAMERON, H. R. G. Sir. (2003) *A New Idealism in Policing ?*. [Speech by the HMIC at the launch of the Police Studies Centre at Bell College, Hamilton on 5 March 2003. Sir Roy articulated his vision of the future for Scottish Policing]. Hamilton: SCPS.
- CANDEL, I., MEMON, A. & AL-HARAZI, F. (2007). Peer Discussion Affects Children's Memory Reports. *Applied Cognitive Psychology* 21, 1191-1199.
- CARSON, D. (2008). Technology related to facial identification. 2nd Annual Conference of the Scottish Institute for Policing Research (SIPR). Murrayfield Stadium, Edinburgh. 02 September.
- CASEY, J. & MITCHELL, M. (2008) 'Requirements of Police Managers and Leaders from Sergeants to Commissioner', in M. Mitchell and J. Casey (eds) *Police Leadership and Management*. Sydney: Federation Press, 4-20.

- CASEY, R. & FLINT, J. (2008) 'Governing through localism, contract and community: evidence from anti-social behaviour strategies in Scotland', in P Squires, (ed) *ASBO Nation – The Criminalisation of Nuisance*. University of Bristol: Policy Press, 103-16.
- CEDERBORG, A-C., DANIELSSON, H., LA ROOY, D. & LAMB, M. (2008) The effect of repeating contaminating questions when people with intellectual disabilities are interviewed. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* (in press).
- CEDERBORG, A-C., DANIELSSON, H., LA ROOY, D. & LAMB, M. (2009) Repetition of contaminating question types when children and youths with intellectual disabilities are interviewed. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 53, 440-449.
- CEDERBORG, A-C., DANIELSSON, H., LA ROOY, D. & LAMB, M. (2009). Repetition of contaminating question types when children and youths with learning disabilities are interviewed. American Psychology-Law Society, TX, USA, March 2009.
- CEDERBORG, A-C., LA ROOY, D. & LAMB, M. (2008) Repeated interviews with children who have intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 21, 103-113.
- CHAKRABARTI, S. (2008) *A Thinning Blue Line? Police Independence and the Rule of Law*, Police Foundation John Harris Memorial Lecture, Drapers Hall, City of London, 2 July 2008.
- COLLIER, P. (2006) Policing and the Intelligent Application of Knowledge [review of literature of knowledge management in policing]. *Public Money & Management*, Vol 26 (2), pp. 109-116.
- COLWELL, K., HISCOCK-ANISMAN, C., MEMON, A., ALEXIS, R, & COLWELL, L. (2007) Vividness and spontaneity of statement detail characteristics as predictors of witness credibility. *American Journal of Forensic Psychology* 25, 1-25.
- COLWELL, K., HISCOCK-ANISMAN, C., MEMON, A., COLWELL, L.TAYLOR L & WOODS, D. (2009) Training in Assessment Criteria Indicative of Deception (ACID) to improve credibility assessment. *Forensic Psychology Practice* (in press).
- COLWELL, K., HISCOCK-ANISMAN, C., MEMON, A., TAYLOR, L & PREWETT, J. (2007) Assessment Criteria Indicative of Deception (ACID):An Integrated System of Investigative Interviewing and Detecting Deception. *Journal of Investigative Psychology Offender Profiling* 4, 167-180.
- COLWELL, K., HISCOCK-ANISMAN, C., MEMON, A., WOODS, D. & YAEGER, H. (2007) Strategies of impression management among deceivers and truth tellers: How liars attempt to convince. *American Journal of Forensic Psychology* 25.
- COLWELL, K., HISCOCK-ANISMAN, C., MEMON, A., WOODS, D., & MICHLIK, P. (2007). Strategies of impression management among deceivers and truth-tellers: How liars attempt to convince, in Geiselman (Ed). *Intersections of Psychology, Psychiatry, and Law* (3). ACFP Press.
- COLWELL, K., HISCOCK-ANISMAN, C.K., CORBETT, L., UERZ, E. & MEMON, A. (2009) Change in suspect's memory as a result of deception. *International Journal of Forensic Psychology*. (in press)
- COOK, G.T., DUNBAR, E., BLACK, S.M. & XU, S. (2006) A preliminary assessment of age at death determination using the nuclear weapon testing ¹⁴C activity of dentine and enamel. *Radiocarbon*. Vol 48, 305-313.

- CORBETT, C. (2008) 'Roads Policing: Current Context and Imminent Dangers' [rare article on a much neglected topic], *Policing*, 2(1), 131-42.
- COURTY, P. et al (2005) 'Setting the Standard in Performance Measurement Systems' [establishing performance benchmarks and performance standards in public organisations]. *Public Management Review*, Vol 8 (3), pp. 321-347.
- CRAWFORD, A (2006) 'Fixing broken promises ?' – Neighbourhood wardens and social capital' [work of wardens in deprived areas]. *Urban Studies*. Vol 43 (5-6), pp. 957-976.
- CRELINSTEN, R.D. & SCHMID, A.P. (2006) Western Responses to Terrorism: A Twenty-Five Years Balance Sheet. Reprinted in: D. Rapoport (Ed.). *Terrorism: Critical Concepts in Political Science*. London, Routledge. Vol. 3, 254 – 286.
- CROALL, H. (2005) 'Criminal Justice in the devolved Scotland', in G. Mooney and G. Scott (eds.) *Exploring Social Policy in the 'New' Scotland*. Bristol: Policy Press.
- CROALL, H. (2006) Criminal Justice in Post Devolutionary Scotland. In: Mooney, G and Scott G (Eds) *Critical Social Policy*. Bristol: Policy Press.
- CROALL, H. (2007) Alternative Sanctions for Corporate Offenders. The European Criminology Conference, University of Bologna.
- CROALL, H. (2007) Food Crime. In: Beirne, P and South, N (Eds) *Green Criminology*. Willan Publishing.
- CROALL, H. (2009) Community Safety and economic Crime. *Criminology and Criminal Justice* 9, 165-185.
- CROALL, H. (2009) Contrasting approaches to controlling corporate crime: local and global trends. American Society of Criminology Conference, Philadelphia, November 2009.
- CROALL, H. (2009) Middle Range Business Crime. In: F. Brookman & M. Maguire (Eds) *Handbook of Crime* Cullompton: Willan Publishing
- CRONIN, P.D.J. (2008) Invited presentation to Supporting Ethic Minority Police for Equality in Race – (SEMPER) – Bishopbriggs Police Station, Glasgow. The roots of collective alienation and radicalisation.
- CRONIN, P.D.J. & REICHER, S. (2006) A study of the Factors that influence how Senior Officers Police Crowd Events – On SIDE Outside the Laboratory. *British Journal of Social Psychology*. Vol 45 (1), pp. 175-196.
- CRONIN, P.D.J. & REICHER, S.D. (2008) Accountability processes and group dynamics: a SIDE perspective on the policing of an anti-capitalist riot: *European Journal of Social Psychology*.
- CRONIN, P.D.J. & REICHER, S.D. (2009). Accountability processes and group dynamics: a SIDE (Social Identity Model of Deindividualisation) perspective on the policing of an anti-capitalist riot. *European Journal of Social Psychology* 39, 237 – 254.
- CUSICK, L. (2008) Prostitution and Sex Work. *SIPR Briefings No 3*.
- CYSTER, R. and Rowe, S. (2006) *Low-level Heroin Markets - A Case study approach*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive Social Research.
- DARLING, S. MARTIN, D., HELLMAN, J. & MEMON, A. (2009) Some witnesses are better than others. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 47, 369-373.

DARLING, S., VALENTINE, T. & MEMON, A. (2008) Selection of Lineup Foils in Operational Contexts. *Applied Cognitive Psychology* 22, 159-69.

DAVIES M., CROALL H. & TYRER, J. (2009) *Criminal Justice: An Introduction to the Criminal Justice Process in England Wales*. Addison, Wesley Longman, 388 pages – (4th edition).

DCLG. (2006) *National Evaluation of the Street Wardens Programme*. Research Report 24. London: Department for Communities and Local Government.

DEAN, G. et al (2006) Profiling police investigative thinking – A study of police officers in Norway [how detectives experience, understand and think about the process of serious and complex criminal investigations]. *International Journal of the Sociology of Law*. Vol 34 (4), pp. 221-228.

DICK, G. & METCALFE, B. (2007) The progress of female police officers? An empirical analysis of organisational commitment and tenure explanations in two UK police forces [

DICK, P. & HYDE, R. (2006) Line Manager Involvement in Work-Life Balance and Career Development – Can't Manage, Won't Manage? [Police line managers' critical role in career development of reduced-hours employees]. *British Journal of Guidance & Counselling*. Vol 34 (3), pp. 345-364.

DICKSON, M. (2005) A unique chance to make Scottish policing better [the Police, Public Order and Criminal Justice (Scotland) Bill offers opportunity to overhaul local and national police functions for the benefit of the public]. *The Scotsman*, 16 November 2005, p. 32.

DIXON, D. (2005) Why Don't the Police Stop Crime? *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*. Vol 38 (1), pp. 4-24.

DOMINICK, A.J. & WELCH L.A. (2008) Is there a relationship between fingerprint donation and DNA shedding? *Journal of Forensic Identification* (in press).

DONNELLY, D. (2002) New Community. *Police Review*. (3 May 2002) 26-27.

DONNELLY, D. (2002) *New Police Management – The Strategic Management of Community Policing in the Strathclyde Police*. (Unpublished Ph.D. thesis: Glasgow Caledonian University)

DONNELLY, D. (2004) A National Service ? *Police Review*, 2 November 2004, pp. 26-27.

DONNELLY, D. (2004) *Local Perspectives on Community Policing in the West of Scotland*. Occasional Paper 1. Hamilton: Scottish Centre for Police Studies.

DONNELLY, D. (2006) Complaints against the police in the United Kingdom. *Journal of Beijing People's Police College* Vol 17, no. 4.

DONNELLY, D. (2006) Core issues in the future of Scottish policing. *Journal of Beijing People's Police College*, Vol 18, no. 1, 76-80.

DONNELLY, D. (2006) The Police Role in Gathering Evidence. Annual Symposium of Police Colleges, Beijing.

DONNELLY, D. (2006) Whatever happened to 'independent'? Complaints against the police in Scotland – one step forward, two steps back. Article can be accessed on the Criminal Justice Scotland website at www.cjscotland.org.uk.

- DONNELLY, D. (2006) Whatever happened to “independent”? Complaints against the police in Scotland – one step forward, two steps back. www.cjscotland.org.uk
- DONNELLY, D. (2007) Changes impacting on the Scottish Police Service. Association of Scottish Police Superintendents, 17 May 2007, Peebles Hydro, Peebles.
- DONNELLY, D. (2007) Community Warden : Fit for Purpose. Speech to Community Wardens Conference, 15 November 2007, Dunblane Hydro, Dunblane.
- DONNELLY, D. (2007) Municipal Policing and the changing role of the police officer in Scotland. Scottish Police Federation, 25 April 2007, Peebles Hydro, Peebles.
- DONNELLY, D. (2007) Municipal Policing in Scotland. SIPR Annual Conference, University of Edinburgh.
- DONNELLY, D. (2007) Policing Scotland (Chinese language version). Qunzhong Publishing: Beijing.
- DONNELLY, D. (2007) The changing face of local policing and police reform in Scotland. Speech to ACPOS Conference 2 May 2007, Drumossie Hotel, Inverness.
- DONNELLY, D. (2007) The future of traditional policing in Scotland and police reform” Police Research Bulletin, Issue No 5 October 2007, Centre for Criminal Justice and Police Studies, Hamilton Campus, University of the West of Scotland.
- DONNELLY, D. (2008) Community Wardens in Scotland – Practitioners’ Views. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Studies*, 47(4), 371-382.
- DONNELLY, D. (2008) Community Wardens in Scotland – Practitioners’ Views. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Studies* 47(4), 371-382.
- DONNELLY, D. (2008) Municipal Policing in Scotland. Dundee, University of Dundee Press, 9781845860479.
- DONNELLY, D. (2008) *Municipal Policing in Scotland*. Dundee: Dundee University Press.
- DONNELLY, D & SCOTT, K.B. (eds) (2005) *Policing Scotland*. Devon: Willan.
- DONNELLY, D. & SCOTT, K. B. (2002) Police Accountability in Scotland – (1) The ‘New’ Tripartite System [examination of the tripartite system, local government reform, devolution, Scottish Parliament and the new Justice Ministry]. *The Police Journal*. Vol. 75, (March) 1-12.
- DONNELLY, D. & SCOTT, K. B. (2002) Police Accountability in Scotland – (2) ‘New’ Accountabilities [focus on best value, performance management and targeting, HMIC’s role, Accounts Commission and other central agencies functions]. *The Police Journal*. Vol. 75, (March) 13-23.
- DONNELLY, D. & SCOTT, K. B. (2003) Journey on a Moving Landscape. *Policing Today*. Vol. 8 (2), 25-26.
- DONNELLY, D. & SCOTT, K. B. (2006) All Together Now – A National Police Service for Scotland. *The Police Journal*. Vol.79 (4), 293-304.
- DONNELLY, D. & SCOTT, K.B. (2008) Policing Scotland. In: T Newburn (ed) 2nd edition *Handbook of Policing*. Devon: Willan, 182-203.

- DONNELLY, D. & WILKIE, R. (2002) Policing the Police – States of Scotland [the role of policing and accountability is discussed; and the question who should be responsible for policing Scotland? is asked]. *The Scottish Review*. Vol. 2 (6), (Autumn), 45-54.
- DONNELLY, D. & WILKIE, R. (2002) Scottish Colonisation [comment on the assessment and promotion system for senior officers in Scotland]. *Police Review*. Vol. 110 (5703), (13 December 2002), 20-21.
- DONNELLY, M. (2006) Assessing the Quality of Police Services using SERVQUAL. [assessing the quality of service of Strathclyde Police]. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*. Vol 29 (1), pp. 92-105.
- DONOHUE, J. (2007) Antisocial Behaviour Orders (ASBOs) – ‘Evidence In, Order Out’? A critical Evaluation of the Evidence So Far.. Article can be accessed on the Criminal Justice Scotland website at www.cjscotland.org.uk.
- DUFF, P. (2004) Irregularly obtained real evidence – The Scottish solution ? [balancing the rights of the accused, civil liberties and public interest]. *The International Journal of Evidence and Proof* Vol 8 (2), pp. 77-99.
- EDWARDS, R. (2008) ‘Gangs, guns and knives’, in *Britain in 2009 – the state of the nation*. Swindon: ESRC, 21-23.
- ELEY, S. & BEATON, K. & McIVOR, G. (2005) *Co-operation in Drug Treatment Services – Views of Offenders on Court Orders in Scotland*. London: Blackwell Publishing.
- ELLER, A., ABRAMS, D., VIKI, G. T., IMARA, D. A. & PEERBUX, S. (2007) Stay cool, hang loose, admit nothing: Race, intergroup contact, and public-police relations. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*. Vol 29, 213-224.
- ELVINS, M. (2008) Identity theft? Re-framing the policing of organised drug crime in the UK as harm reduction. *Contemporary Drug Problems*, in press.
- FALCONER, M., KLEIN, S. & ALEXANDER, D.A. (2009) Resilience and well-being in a Scottish Police Service. Coping and Resilience International Conference, Dubrovnik, Croatia, October 2009.
- FAMEGA, C. (2005) Variation in officer downtime – a review of the research’. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*. Vol 28 (3), pp. 388-414.
- FELLOWS ASSOCIATES (2005) Community Justice – The Way Forward in Scotland – roundtable discussion with Cathy Jamieson, David Strang, Bob Holman and John McInnes. Transcript can be accessed on the Criminal Justice in Scotland website at www.cjscotland.org.uk.
- FERGUSON, P. (2006) The Criminal Jury in England and Scotland – the confidentiality principle and the investigation of impropriety. *The International Journal of Evidence and Proof*. Vol 10 (3), pp. 180-211.
- FIELDING, N. & INNES, M. (2006) Reassurance Policing, Community Policing and Measuring Police Performance. *Policing and Society*. Vol 16 (2), pp. 127-145.
- FLANAGAN, N., MALSOM, S., MCALISTER, C. & DIXON, L. (2008) The prevalence of mixed DNA profiles in fingernail samples taken from co-habiting couples. *Forensic Science International: Genetics* (in press).
- FLIN, R., PENDER, Z., WUJEC, L, GRANT, V. & STEWART, E. (2007) Police officers’ assessment of operational situations. *Policing*. Vol 30, 310-323.

- FRASER, J. (2003) Delivery and evaluation of forensic science. *Science and Justice Volume 43*, 249 – 252.
- FRASER, J. (2005) Who guards the guards. *Science and Justice Volume 45*, 119.
- FRASER, J. (2007) The application of forensic science to criminal investigation, in Newburn, T. et al. [eds.] *Handbook of Criminal Investigation*. Devon: Willan Publishing.
- FRASER, J. (2008) Acquisition and retention of DNA and fingerprint data in Scotland. *Report to the Scottish Government*.
- FRASER, J. (2008) Do we value research? *Science & Justice* (in press)
- FRASER, J. (2008) Research and Development in the European Network of Forensic Science Institutes. *Problems in Forensic Science 71*, 334-336.
- FRASER, J. (2008) The contribution of forensic science to justice: our shared responsibilities, 100 years of technical crime investigation, Nov 2008, Helsinki, Finland.
- FRASER, J. (2008) Why we need more research, Forensic Science Society AGM, Oct 2008, Wyboston.
- FRASER, J.G. (2009) DNA databases, retention of samples from non-convicted persons. Interviews (BBC Radio 4; BBC 24 News; Radio Ulster).
- FRASER, J.G. (2009) Interview on Privatising Forensic Science. 'File on 4'. BBC Radio 4.
- FRASER, J.G. (2009) Opening address and Chair. Effective use of Forensic Sciences Meeting, University of Strathclyde, February 2009.
- FRASER, J.G. (2009) Opening address and Chair. Forensic Science Research and Practices Meeting, University of Strathclyde, July 2009.
- FRASER, J.G. (2009) Policing and forensic science research in Scotland. Skills for Justice Meeting, Sheffield.
- FRASER, J.G. (2009) Provision of evidence on DNA issues to the Justice Committee on Criminal Justice and Licensing Bill.
- FRASER, J.G. (2009) Research, knowledge and leadership in forensic science. European Academy of Forensic Science, Glasgow, September 2009.
- FRASER, J.G. & WILLIAMS, R. (Eds) (2009) *Handbook of Forensic Science*. Willan: Cullompton.
- FRONDIGOUN, L & NICHOLSON, J. (2008) Evaluation of the Enhanced Policing Plan: Research Methods and Findings. Local, Scottish and European Issues for Policing Conference, Glasgow Caledonian University, 28th November 2008.
- FRONDIGOUN, L (2009) Policing Youth: a shared responsibility. 9th Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology, Ljubljana, Slovenia, September 2009.
- FRONDIGOUN, L. & ADDIDLE, G. (2009) An evaluation of the Inverclyde Initiative. Glasgow: Strathclyde Police.
- FRONDIGOUN, L. & ADDIDLE, G. (2009) Tackling Youths' Anti-Social Behaviour and Knife Crime – A Partnership Approach. The British Society of Criminology Conference, Cardiff, July 2009.

- FRONDIGOUN, L. & CROALL, H. (2007) Policing and third generation minority ethnic youth in Central Scotland. the British Criminology Society Conference, LSE, London.
- FRONDIGOUN, L. & CROALL, H. (2007) Presentation of the findings from researching minority ethnic young people in Edinburgh and the Greater Glasgow Area. Glasgow Anti Racist Alliance (GARA).
- FRONDIGOUN, L. & CROALL, H. (2009) Policing, Race and Ethnicity: The Scottish Experience. 9th Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology, Ljubljana, Slovenia, September 2009.
- FRONDIGOUN, L. & NICHOLSON, J. (2008) Community Policing: Building Safer Communities. British Society of Criminology Conference, Huddersfield University, July 2008.
- FRONDIGOUN, L. & NICHOLSON, J. (2009) Community Partnerships: an academic perspective. 3rd Annual Conference of the Scottish Institute for Policing Research, Dundee. September 09.
- FRONDIGOUN, L., NICHOLSON, J. & ROBERTSON, A. (2008) Building Safer Communities: cooperation between policymakers, the police and the community. 5th European Conference of the European Forum for Restorative Justice, Verona, Italy, April 2008.
- FRONDIGOUN, L., NICHOLSON, J., ROBERTSON, A. & MONIGATTI, S. (2008). Building Safer Communities: An Evaluation of the Enhanced Policing Plan in the Shettleston, Ballieston and Greater Easterhouse area of Glasgow. *Report to Strathclyde Police*. Glasgow Caledonian University, 103pp.
- FYFE, N.R. (2006) Exploring new geographies of surveillance. Royal Geographical Society Conference, London.
- FYFE, N.R. (2007) Witness protection in the UK. Second Annual Witness Protection Conference, Leeds.
- FYFE, N.R. (2007) Witness protection: the UK experience in international comparative perspective. Stockholm Criminology Symposium, Stockholm.
- FYFE, N.R. (2007) Witness protection in the UK in comparative perspective. *Covert Policing Review*. Vol 1, 12-18.
- FYFE, N.R. (2008) I didn't know I was a policewoman: activism, community safety and biographical methods. European Society of Criminology, Edinburgh.
- FYFE, N.R. (2008) In search of safety? The governance of crime and the remoralisation of city spaces. In: Smith, S. (et al) *The Handbook of Social Geography* (London: Sage).
- FYFE, N.R. (2008) Knowledge exchange and the development of evidence-based policy. Knowledge Transfer Conference, University of St Andrews.
- FYFE, N.R. (2008) Knowledge transfer and the development of evidence-based policy: SIPR and the Scottish Government, Justice Analytical Services Conference, Scottish Government, Edinburgh
- FYFE, N.R. (2008) Policing research in Scotland: a new model of collaboration, Evidence-based Policing Conference, University of Cambridge.
- FYFE, N.R. (2008) Policing. In: *International Encyclopaedia of Human Geography*. (Elsevier Press)

- FYFE, N.R. (2008) SIPR: Challenges, strategy, benefits, Scottish Funding Council, Edinburgh.
- FYFE, N.R. (2008). Policing Research in Scotland: back to the future? Local, Scottish and European Issues for Policing Conference, British Society of Criminology / SIPR, Glasgow Caledonian University, 28th November 2008.
- FYFE, N.R. (2009) Back to the future? Revisiting The Policeman in the Community and reshaping the landscape of policing research in Scotland. British Society for Criminology, Cardiff, June 2009.
- FYFE, N.R. (2009) Crime and Policing in Scotland. In: K. Scott & D. Donnelly (Eds) *Policing Scotland* (2nd edition) Cullumpton: Willan Publishing. (in press)
- FYFE, N.R. (2009) Crime and the 'Re-moralization of city spaces'. In: S.J. Smith *et al.* (Eds) *The SAGE Handbook of Social Geographies*. SAGE Publications, London, 474-487.
- FYFE, N.R. (2009) From local to global: policing research in Scotland. Scottish Police College, April 2009.
- FYFE, N.R. (2009) Policing Scotland. In: Croall, H., Mooney, G. & Munro, M. (Eds) *Criminal Justice in Scotland: critical perspectives*. Cullumpton: Willan Publishing. (in press)
- FYFE, N.R. (2009) Policing. In: R. Kitchin & N. Thrift (Eds) *International Encyclopaedia of Human Geography* Volume 8, 212-216. Oxford: Elsevier.
- FYFE, N.R. (2009) Reassurance policing and community engagement. Belgium Centre for Police Studies conference, Blankenberge, May 2009.
- FYFE, N.R. (2009) SIPR and evidence-based policing: developing the role of knowledge exchange. British Association for Human Identification Conference, Dundee, June 2009.
- FYFE, N.R. (2009) SIPR: new beginnings for policing research in Scotland. North Sea Collaboration for Research on and with the Police conference, The Hague, June 2009.
- FYFE, N.R. (2009) The use of evidence in policing research. Police Science: theory, methodology and practice summer school, Munster, August 2009.
- FYFE, N.R., BANNISTER, J. & KEARNS, A. (2006) (In)civility and the city. *Urban Studies*. Vol 43, 853-862.
- FYFE, N.R. & SMITH, K. (2007) Victims and witnesses in criminal investigation. In: Newburn, T. et al. [eds.] *Handbook of Criminal Investigation*. Devon: Willan Publishing, 450-465..
- FYFE, N.R. & BANNISTER, J. (1999) 'Privatisation, policing and crime control: tracing the contours of the private-public divide' Policing' in Hutton, N. and Duff, P. (eds.) *Scottish Criminal Justice*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.
- FYFE, N.R. & BROWN, D.M. (2009) Plural policing and youth in the contemporary urban realm. 9th Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology, Ljubljana, Slovenia, 9-12 September 2009, 127-128.
- FYFE, N.R. & REEVES, A. (2007) The thin green line? The challenges of policing wildlife crime in Scotland. Scottish Institute for Policing Research Seminar, Glasgow.

- FYFE, N.R. & REEVES, A.D. (2008) The thin green line? Police perceptions of the challenges of tackling wildlife crime in Scotland. In: Yarwood, R. and Mawby, R. (eds) *Policing, Rurality and Governance* (London: Ashgate).
- FYFE, N.R. & REEVES, A.D. (2008) The thin green line. Stockholm Criminology Symposium, Stockholm.
- FYFE, N.R. & Reeves, A.D. (2009) The thin green line? Police perceptions of the challenges of tackling wildlife crime in Scotland. In: R.Yarwood & R. Mawby (eds) *Policing, Rurality and Governance*. London: Ashgate (in press)
- GABBERT, F. & HOPE, L. (2009) Pros and cons of conferring prior to writing a statement. Society of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kyoto, Japan, July 2009.
- GABBERT, F., BREWER, N., & HOPE, L. (2007). Effects of co-witness confidence on identification decisions. SARMAAC, Maine, USA.
- GABBERT, F., HOPE, L. & FISHER, R. (2007). Protecting eyewitness evidence: Examining the efficacy of a self-administered interview tool. British Psychological Society Annual Conference, York, UK.
- GABBERT, F., HOPE, L. & FISHER, R. P. (2008) Protecting Eyewitness Evidence: Examining the Efficacy of a Self-Administered Interview Tool. *Law & Human Behavior* (in press).
- GABBERT, F., HOPE, L. & FISHER, R.P. (2009) Protecting Eyewitness Evidence: Examining the Efficacy of a Self-Administered Interview Tool. *Law & Human Behavior* 33, 298-307.
- GABBERT, F., HOPE, L., & FISHER, R. (2007). Developing and testing a Self-Administered Interview designed for eyewitnesses. BPS Cognitive Section, Aberdeen, Scotland.
- GABBERT, F., HOPE, L., FISHER, R. P. & JAMIESON, K. (2008) Preserving memory accuracy over a delay with the use of a Self-Administered Interview. European Association of Psychology and Law, Maastricht, Netherlands, July 2008.
- GABBERT, F., HOPE, L., FISHER, R. P. & JAMIESON, K. (2009) Protecting eyewitness evidence at the scene of a crime: Can a Self-Administered Interview protect against susceptibility to misinformation? International Investigative Interviewing Research Group, Teeside, U.K. April, 2009
- GABBERT, F., MEMON, A. & WRIGHT, D. B. (2006) Memory conformity: Disentangling the steps towards influence during a discussion. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*. Vol 13, 480-485.
- GABBERT, F., MEMON, A. & WRIGHT, D. B. (2007) I saw it for longer than you: The relationship between perceived encoding duration and memory conformity. *Acta Psychologica*. Vol 124, 319-331.
- GABBERT, F., MEMON, A. & WRIGHT, D. B. (2007). Manipulating perceived quality of encoding: Implications for memory conformity *Acta Psychologica*. Vol 124, 319-331.
- GAINES, J. (2006) Law Enforcement Reactions to Sex Offender Registration and Community Notification. *Police Practice and Research*. Vol 7 (3), pp. 249-267.

- GALLAGHER, J. & GIBB, K. & MILLS, C. (2007) *Rethinking Central Local Government Relations in Scotland – Back to the Future ?* [discussion on relationship between central and local government in a devolved Scotland]. Edinburgh: David Hume Institute.
- GARRIGUES, C., MIGAS, N., BUCHANAN, W.J. & ROBLES, S. (2008) Protecting mobile agents from external replay attacks. *Journal of Systems and Software*. (in press).
- GAWRYLOWICZ, J., CARSON, D., GABBERT, F., LINDSAY, W., & HANCOCK, P. (2008). Eyewitnesses with mild learning disabilities: Face recognition and description abilities. Seattle Club, Newcastle, 01 Dec 2008.
- GAWRYLOWICZ, J., CARSON, D., GABBERT, F. & LINDSAY, W. (2009) The efficiency of E-FIT with mild learning disabled witnesses. SIPR and SCCJR Postgraduate Awayday, Dundee, September 2009.
- GAWRYLOWICZ, J., CARSON, D., GABBERT, F. & LINDSAY, W. (2009) The construction of facial composites by people with mild learning disabilities. Society of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kyoto, Japan, July 2009.
- GAWRYLOWICZ, J., CARSON, D., GABBERT, F., LINDSAY, W. & HANCOCK, P. (2009) The fitness of E-FIT with mild learning disabled witnesses. Research student Conference Abertay University, Dundee, Scotland, October.
- GAWRYLOWICZ, J., CARSON, D., GABBERT, F., LINDSAY, W. & HANCOCK, P. (2008) Face recognition and description in people with mild learning disabilities. Scottish Institute for Policing Research Seminar: Obtaining evidence from vulnerable witnesses, Aberdeen, October 2008.
- GAWRYLOWICZ, J., CARSON, D., GABBERT, F., LINDSAY, W. & HANCOCK, P. (2008) Face recognition and description in people with mild learning disabilities. Scottish Institute for Policing Research Second Annual Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland, September 2008.
- GEN CONSULTANCY (2007) *Evaluation of the Impact and Implementation of Community Wardens*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- GIBBS, J. et al (2006) Trends in Police Research – A Cross- Sectional Analysis of the 2003 Literature. *Police Practice and Research*. Vol 7 (4), pp. 337-361.
- GORRINGE, H. & ROSIE, M. (2008) 'Polis of 'global' protest : policing protest at the G8 in Scotland. *Current Sociology*, 56(5), 691-710.
- GRAHAM, J. (2006) Goodbye To The Bobby ? [Director of the Police Foundation gives his views on police reform]. *Parliamentary Brief*. Vol 10 (5), March 2006, pp. 29-30
- GUPTA, D., HORGAN, J. & SCHMID, A.P. (2008) Terrorism and Organized Crime: A Behavioral Perspective. In: David Canter (Ed.). *The Faces of Terrorism: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives*. Chichester, Wiley-Blackwell, 28 pp.
- HADFIELD, P. (2009) (ed) *Nightlife and Crime – Social Order and Governance in International Perspective*. Oxford: OUP.
- HALE, C. & UGLOW, S. (2000) *The Police and the Public in Scotland: An Analysis of Data from the British and Scottish Crime Surveys 1982-96*. Crime and Criminal Justice Research Findings no. 33. Edinburgh: Central Research Unit.

- HARRIS, D. (2007) The Importance of Research on Race and Policing – Making Race Salient to Individuals and Institutions within Criminal Justice. *Criminology & Public Policy*. Vol 6 (1), pp. 5-23.
- HAVARD, C. (2008) The reliability of eyewitness evidence from street identifications, video parades and lineups. European Association of Psychology and Law, Annual Conference, The Netherlands, 2-5 July, 2008.
- HAVARD, C. (2009) The influence of delay on identification from video lineups. University of Aberdeen, Research Day.
- HAVARD, C. (2009). Does viewing a lineup twice affect facial identification? University of Napier, Edinburgh, Face Recognition Research Meeting.
- HAVARD, C. & MEMON, A. (2009) The influence of face age on identification from a video lineup: A comparison between older and younger adults. *Memory* 17, 847 - 859.
- HAVARD, C., MEMON, A., CHAUDHRY, F. CLIFFORD, B & GABBERT, F. (2008) Obtaining eyewitness evidence from child witnesses: the advantage of VIPER parades. Scottish Institute for Policing Research and Grampian Police, SIPR: Evidence & investigation Network Seminar: Obtaining evidence from vulnerable witnesses, Aberdeen, 15th October 2008.
- HAVARD, C., MEMON, A., CHAUDHRY, F. CLIFFORD, B & GABBERT, F. (2008) The behaviour of witnesses viewing VIPER Parades: evidence from a Scottish survey. Poster presented at the 2nd Scottish Institute for Policing Research (SIPR), Edinburgh, 2nd September 2008
- HAVARD, C., MEMON, A., CLIFFORD, B & GABBERT, F. (2008) Obtaining evidence from child witnesses using video parades. 18th Conference of the European Association of Psychology and Law, Maastricht, 2-5 July 2008
- HAVARD, C., MEMON, A., CLIFFORD, B. & GABBERT, F. (2009) The advantage of video lineups: A comparison between child and adolescent witnesses. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*. (in press)
- HAVARD, C., MEMON, A., CLIFFORD, B., GABBERT, F. & WATT, M. (2008). Obtaining eyewitness evidence from child witnesses: the advantage of VIPER parades. Scottish Institute of Policing Seminar: Obtaining evidence from vulnerable witnesses, Aberdeen, October 2008.
- HAVARD, C., MEMON, A., CLIFFORD, B.R. & GABBERT, F. (2009) A comparison of video and static lineups with child and adolescent witnesses. *Applied Cognitive Psychology* (in press)
- HEILBRONN, T.D., FYFE, N.R. & WILSON, P.M. (2008) The Scottish Institute for Policing Research : a model for Knowledge Exchange. XV World Congress of the International Society for Criminology, Barcelona, July 2008.
- HELMS, G. (2007) Municipal Policing Meets the New Deal: The Politics of a City-Centre Warden Project, (based on empirical research in the city of Glasgow), *European Urban and Regional Studies*, 14(4), 290-304.
- HENG Y-K. (2008) Encounters with Counter-Terrorism, International Studies Association. Convention, March 2008, San Francisco, USA.
- HENRY, A. (2007) Developments in crime prevention and community safety in Scotland. European Society of Criminology conference, Bologna.

- HENRY, A. (2007) *Looking back on Police and People in London*. Mannheim Criminology Series, LSE, London.
- HENRY, A. (2007) Reflections on the Scottish experience of Community Safety: A different Path. CRIMPREV Meeting, University of Leeds.
- HENRY, A. (2008) Policing divided communities: a view from Scotland. Nederlands Studiecentrum Criminaliteit en Rechtshandhaving: Policing Divided Communities Workshop, Leiden, Netherlands, April 2008.
- HENRY, A. (2009) Partnerships and communities of practice: a social learning perspective on community safety. SCCJR Seminar Series, Glasgow, 2009.
- HENRY, A. (2009) The development of community safety in Scotland: a different path? In: A. Crawford (Ed.) *Crime Prevention Policies in Comparative Perspective*. Cullompton: Willan.
- HENRY, A & SMITH, D. (eds) (2007). *Transformations of Policing*. Ashgate.
- HENRY, A. & MACKENZIE, S. (2009) 'Knowledge transfer' and research methods: reflections on the community policing project. Research Methods in the Field of Crime and Justice (SRA and Scottish Branch of the BSC), Edinburgh, 2009.
- HENRY, A. & MACKENZIE, S. (2009) Understanding community policing: knowledge transfer, police perspectives and research. Scottish Institute for Policing Research, 3rd Annual Conference, Dundee, September 2009.
- HENRY, A. & MACKENZIE, S. (2009) Using 'knowledge transfer': process, methods and local police perspectives on community policing. European Society of Criminology, Ljubljana, September 2009.
- HENRY, A. & SMITH, D. J. (eds) (2007) *Transformations of Policing*. [Edinburgh Centre of Law and Society Series]. Aldershot: Ashgate.
- HER MAJESTY'S INSPECTORATE OF CONSTABULARY FOR SCOTLAND. (2007) *The Lessons to be Learned for Future Inspection Procedures*. HMICS Justice 1 Committee Internal Review – May 2007. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- HERMER, J. & MACGREGOR, D. (2007) Urban Renaissance and the contested legacy of begging in Scotland. In: R Atkinson & G Helms, (eds) *Securing An Urban Renaissance – Crime, community and British urban policy (2007)*, Bristol: The Policy Press, 219-232.
- HILL, C., MEMON, A. & MCGEORGE (2008) The role of confirmation bias in suspect interviews: A systematic evaluation. *Legal & Criminological Psychology* 13, 357-371.
- HILL, CARTER, NIC DAÉID, SLEEMAN (2008) Supported liquid-liquid extraction of the active ingredient (3,4 methylenedioxymethyl-amphetamine) from ecstasy tablets for isotopic analysis, deKorompay. *Journal of Chromatography A*, 1178, 1-8.
- HILL, L. (2006) 'reated Like Criminals. [investigating the issues surrounding asylum seekers in Scotland and their constant fear of dawn raids]. *Life & Work*. June 2006, pp. 7-10.
- HM GOVERNMENT (2009) *Countering International Terrorism: the United Kingdom's Strategy (CONTEST)*, London: TSO.

- HOLDAWAY, S. & O'NEIL, M. (2006) Ethnicity and Culture – Thinking about 'Police Ethnicity'. [study of Black police Associations in England & Wales]. *British Journal of Sociology*. Vol 57 (3), pp. 483-502.
- HOLMES, L. (2005) A Tale of Three Cities – regulating street prostitution in Scotland.. *Scottish Affairs*, No 52 Summer, pp. 71-78.
- HOME OFFICE (2009) *Protecting the Public – Supporting the Police to succeed*. [White Paper] Cm 7749. London: TSO.
- HOPE, L. & GABBERT, F. (2007). Motivation, warnings and accuracy: Examining the impact on conformity. SARMAAC, Maine, USA.
- HOPE, L., GABBERT, F. & FISHER, R. (2007). Protecting eyewitness evidence at the scene of a crime: Evaluating a Self-Administered Interview (SAI) Tool. SARMAAC, Maine, USA.
- HOPE, L., GABBERT, F. & FISHER, R. P. (2008). Protecting Eyewitness Evidence at the Scene of a Crime: Testing the Efficacy of a Self-administered Interview. 3rd International Conference on Investigative Interviewing, Québec, Canada, June 2008.
- HOPE, L., GABBERT, F. & FISHER, R.P. (2009) The Self-Administered Interview (SAI): Capturing eyewitness accounts at the scene of an incident. Society of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kyoto, Japan, July, 2009.
- HOPE, L., GABBERT, F., FISHER, R.P. & JAMIESON, K. (2009) Preserving the quantity and quality of eyewitness evidence using the Self-Administered Interview. International Investigative Interviewing Research Group, Teeside, U.K. April, 2009.
- HOPE, L., GREENE, E. MEMON, A., GAVISK, M. & HOUSTON, K. (2008) A Third Verdict Option: Exploring the Impact of the Not Proven Verdict on Mock Juror Decision Making. *Law and Human Behavior* 32, 241-252.
- HOPE, L., OST, J., GABBERT, F., HEALEY, S. & LENTON, E. (2008) "With a little help from my friends...": The role of co-witness relationship in susceptibility to misinformation. *Acta Psychologica* 127, 476-484.
- HOPKINS, N. (2009) Balancing the categories of "moderation" and "extremism" in academic and lay discourse. Beyond Rationality Workshop, London School of Economics, 21st November 2009.
- HOPKINS, N. & KAHANI-HOPKINS, V. (2009) Reconceptualising 'extremism' and 'moderation': From categories of analysis to categories of practice in the construction of collective identity. *British Journal of Social Psychology* 48, 99-113.
- HORGAN, J. (2006). Defusing suicide bombers: towards a psychological operations initiative for counterterrorism. Presented at Suicide Bombers: The Psychological, Religious and Other Imperatives NATO Advanced Research Workshop, University of Cambridge.
- HORGAN, J. (2006). Delineating motivational aspects of suicide bombers. Presented at the Understanding Suicide Terrorism Conference Series, Royal United Services Institute (RUSI), Whitehall, London.
- HORGAN, J. (2006). Disengaging from Terrorism. *Jane's Intelligence Review*. Vol 18, 34-37.

HORGAN, J. (2006). Terrorism and radicalisation. Address to the Open Association, University of St. Andrews.

HORGAN, J. (2006). Understanding Terrorism: Old Assumptions, New Assertions, and Challenges for Research. In: J. Victoroff (Ed.). *Tangled Roots: Social and Psychological Factors in the Genesis of Terrorism*. Amsterdam: IOS Press, 74-84.

HORGAN, J. (2006). Understanding Terrorist Motivation: The Role of the Socio-Psychological Perspective. In: M. Ranstorp (Ed.). *Mapping Terrorism Research*. London: Routledge.

HORGAN, J. (2007) The radicalisation process. Presented at the FFI – Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Oslo.

HORGAN, J. (2007) Understanding the terrorist: from profiling to pathways. Fred J. Hansen Distinguished Lecture Series, Charles Hostler Institute on World Affairs, San Diego State University.

HORGAN, J. (2007). Foreword. In: J. Adair (Ed.). *Mad Dog: Johnny Adair and the UDA*. London: Blake.

HORGAN, J. (2007). The future of terrorism. Presented at the Senior Command Staff School, Irish Defence Forces Training Centre, The Curragh, Co. Kildare.

HORGAN, J. & TAYLOR, M. (2006). Insurgency in Ireland: A Preliminary Analysis of the Provisional IRA Ceasefire 1994-1996 and Beyond. In: A. Schnabel and R. Gunaratna (Eds). *Understanding and Managing Insurgent Movements*. London: Marshall Cavendish, 124-152.

HOUGH, M. & MAYHEW, P. (2006) 'What is happening to Crime ?'[suggests crime surveys are better guide to crime trends than official crime figures]. *Sociology Review*. Vol 15 (4), pp. 6-9.

HOUSE OF COMMONS HOME AFFAIRS COMMITTEE (2008) *Policing in the 21st Century*. HC 364-1. www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200708/cmhaff/364/364i.pdf

HOUSE OF LORDS SELECT COMMITTEE ON THE CONSTITUTION (2009) *Surveillance : Citizens and the State*. HL Paper 18-1. London: TSO.

HUEY, L (2008) 'When it comes to violence in my place, I am the police! – Exploring the policing functions of service providers in Edinburgh's Cowgate and Grassmarket', *Policing & Society*, 18(3), 207-24.

HUEY, L. (2007) Negotiating demands – the politics of skid row policing in Edinburgh, San Francisco and Vancouver. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

HULSE, L. & MEMON, A. (2006) Fatal Impact? The Effects of Emotional Arousal and Weapon Presence on Police Officers' Memories for a Simulated Crime. *Legal & Criminological Psychology*. Vol 11, 313-325.

HULSE, L.M., ALLAN, K., MEMON, A., & READ, J.D. (2007). Emotional arousal and memory: a test of the poststimulus processing hypothesis. *American Journal of Psychology*. Vol 120, 73-90.

INNES, M. (2006) Introducing Reassurance and the "New" Community Policing. *Policing and Society*. Vol 16 (2), pp. 95-98.

JACKSON, J. & SUNSHINE, J. (2007) 'Public Confidence in Policing'. *British Journal of Criminology*. Vol 47 (2), p. 214-233.

- JAMIESON, C. (2007) *Reforming the Law, Reviewing Partnerships and Reconnecting with Communities*. The James Smart Memorial Lecture, 4 October 2007, Edinburgh.
- JAMIESON, K., ALLAN, K., WRIGHT, D. & GABBERT, F. (2008). Memory Conformity as a function of Facial Distinctiveness. European Association of Psychology and Law, Maastricht, Netherlands, July 2008.
- JAMIESON, K., ALLAN, K., WRIGHT, D.B. & GABBERT, F. (2008) Memory conformity and facial distinctiveness. *Social Psychology (in press)*.
- JAMIESON, K., GABBERT, F., ALLAN, K. & CARSON, D. (2009) The effects of actual versus perceived memory quality on our susceptibility to memory conformity. Society of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kyoto, Japan, July 2009.
- JOHNSTON, L. (2006) Diversifying Police Recruitment ? The Deployment of Police Community Support Officers in London. *Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*. Vol 45 (4), pp. 388-402.
- JONES, R. (2008) Checkpoint Security: Gateways, Airports, and the Architecture of Security. In: K. Franko Aas, H. Oppen Gundhus, and H. Mork Lomell (eds) *Technologies of Insecurity*. London: Routledge-Cavendish.
- JONES, R. (2008) Through Another's Eyes: From 'Third Person' to 'First Person' Surveillance. Gikill, Oxford Internet Institute, Oxford.
- JOSEPH ROWNTREE FOUNDATION. (2008) *Tackling Anti-social Behaviour in Scotland*. Edinburgh: Chartered Institute for Scotland.
- JUSTICE COMMITTEE (2008) *Inquiry into the Effective Use of Police Resources*, Scottish Parliament www.scottish.parliament.uk/s3/committees/justice/reports-08/jur08-04-01.htm
- JUSTICE COMMITTEE (2008) *Report on Inquiry into Community Policing*, Scottish Parliament www.scottish.parliament.uk/s3/committees/justice/reports-08/jur08-18.htm
- KELLY, E. (2002) Asylum Seekers and Politics in Scotland – August 2001. *Scottish Affairs*. Vol. 38, (Winter), pp. 1-26.
- KELLY, H. (2009) User satisfaction with police services. SIPR Briefings No: 7, November 2009. The Scottish Institute for Policing Research. www.sipr.ac.uk/downloads/Briefing7.pdf
- KENNEDY, H., GRAY, D. & CHRISTMAS, L. (2008). Encouraging free narrative – the use of Video Interaction Guidance to deepen communication skills in Joint Investigative Interview Training. *Today's Children and Tomorrow's Parents*. University of Timisoara, September 2008.
- KLEIN, S. & ALEXANDER, D. A. (2006) Epidemiology and presentation of post-traumatic disorders. *Psychiatry*. Vol 5, 225-227.
- KLEIN, S. & ALEXANDER, D. A. (2007) Post-disaster research issues. In: U Niaz (Eds). *Pakistan 2005: Earthquake: the day the mountains moved*. SAMA Editorial and Publishing Services; Pakistan.
- KLEIN, S. & ALEXANDER, D.A. (2009) Results of Scoping Review. Scottish Government, Edinburgh.
- KLEIN, S., ALEXANDER, D.A., LEE, A.J. & JONES, G.T. (2007) Research challenges

associated with an evidence-based approach to mental health service provision post-disaster. 10th ECOTS Conference, Croatia.

KOPIETZ, R., ECHTERHOFF, G., NIEMEIER, S., HELLMANN, J.H., & MEMON, A. (2009) Audience-congruent biases in eyewitness memory and judgment: Influences of a co-witness' liking of a suspect. *Social Psychology* 3, 133-144.

KRISTJANSSON, A. L. (2007) On social equality and perceptions of insecurity – Iceland and Scotland compared. *European Journal of Criminology*. Vol (1), p.59-86.

KWECKA ZBIGNIEW, K., BUCHANAN W.J., SPIERS, D. & SALIOU, L. (2008) Validation of 1-N OT Algorithms in Privacy-Preserving Investigations, 7th European Conference on Information Warfare and Security, 30 June – 1 July 2008.

KYLE, R., MILLIGAN, C., BONDI, L., FYFE, N.R., KEARNS, R. & LARNER, W. (2009) The Tertiary Turn: locating “the academy”. In: *Autobiographical accounts of activism in Manchester, UK and Auckland*. Aotearoa, New Zealand: Antipode. (in press)

LA ROOY, D. (2008) Assessing the quality of interviews with children alleging sexual abuse in Scotland. *SIPR Briefings No 4*.

LA ROOY, D. (2008). Repeated questions and repeated interviews in forensic investigations with intellectually disabled victims. In A. Memon & D. Carson, (Chairs), The SIPR Evidence & Investigation Network "Obtaining evidence from vulnerable witnesses" Seminar, Aberdeen, October 2008.

LA ROOY, D. (2009) Psychological perspectives on investigative interviewing. Annual joint meeting of the Scottish Institute for Policing Research and the Scottish Centre for Crime and Justice Research, Dundee, Scotland, September 2009.

LA ROOY, D. (2009) Report on results of survey into police interviewers perceptions of conducting forensic interviews with children. Tulliallan Police Training College, Edinburgh, November 2009.

LA ROOY, D. & DANDO, C. (2008) Witness Interviewing. In G. Towl & D. Crighton (Eds.) *Forensic Psychology*. Wiley (in press).

LA ROOY, D. & LAMB, M.E. (2008). Question repetition within and across interviews: Current research and methodological issues. The International Investigative Interviewers Research Group Conference, Derby, March 2008.

LA ROOY, D. & LAMB, M.E. (2008). What happens when young witnesses are interviewed more than once? *Forensic Update* 95, 25-28.

LA ROOY, D., KATZ, C., MALLOY, L. & LAMB, M.E. (2009) The effectiveness of using multiple interviews. International Investigative Interviewers Research Group Conference, Teesside, UK, April 2009.

LA ROOY, D., LAMB M. E. & MCMANAMON, C. J. (2008). The effects of repeating questions in forensic interviews with children. American Psychology-Law Society, Florida, USA, March 2008.

LA ROOY, D., LAMB, M. E. & PIPE, M-E. (2008) Repeated Interviewing: A critical evaluation of the risks and potential benefits. In K. Kuehnle & M. Connell (Eds.) *The Evaluation of Child Sexual Abuse Allegations: A Comprehensive Guide to Assessment and Testimony*. Wiley (in press).

LA ROOY, D., LAMB, M.E. & PIPE, M-E. (2009) Repeated Interviewing: A critical evaluation of the risks and potential benefits. In K. Kuehnle & M. Connell (Eds.) *The*

Evaluation of Child Sexual Abuse Allegations: A Comprehensive Guide to Assessment and Testimony (pp. 327- 361). New Jersey: Wiley.

LANCASTER, B. & DUDLESTON, A. (2002) *Attitude towards Alcohol – Views of the General Public, Problem Drinkers, Alcohol Service Users and their Families and Friends*. Health and Community Care. Edinburgh: HMSO.

LEHR, P. (2006) (Ed.) *Piracy in the Age of Terrorism: A Global Review of Tactics, Capabilities and Groups*. New York: Routledge (October 2006)

LEHR, P. (2006) From 'Mega' Ports to 'Giga' Ports - Some Provocative Thoughts. *Cargo Security International*. Vol. 4 No. 6.

LEHR, P. (2007) Asymmetric Threats and Order at Sea. Symposium on Indian Ocean as a Security Region: Issues and Perspectives of Debate. Organized by the Centre for Security Analyses, Chennai/India.

LEHR, P. (2007) Understanding the Threat from 'New Terrorism. UK Resilience: Preparing Scotland Conference, Homeland Security and Resilience Department of RUSI, Edinburgh.

LEHR, P. (2008) Al Qaeda and the New Threat of Terrorism. University of Edinburgh, April 2008.

LEHR, P. (2008) Counter-Terrorism in Liberal Democracies: How Far Can We Go?. University of Edinburgh, April 2008.

LINDSAY, W. R., WHITEFIELD, E, & CARSON, D. (2007). An Assessment for attitudes consistent with sexual offending for use with offenders with intellectual disability. *Legal and Criminological Psychology*, 12 (1), 55-68.

LITTLEJOHN, S. (2006) The Elements of Police Hostage and Crisis Negotiations, Critical Incidents and how to respond to them. *Journal of Police Crisis Negotiations*. Vol 6 (2), pp. 117-127.

LLOYD, K. (2006) Police accountability in the New Labour era. *Criminal Justice Matters*. No 67, pp. 30-31.

LOUCKS, N. (2002) *Recidivism amongst Serious Violent and Sexual Offenders*. Crime and Criminal Justice Research Finding No.66. Edinburgh: HMSO.

LOVEDAY, B. (2006) Community Policing Under New Labour. *Criminal Justice Matters*. No 67, pp. 28-29.

LOVEDAY, B. (2007) Re- Engineering the Police Organisation – Implementing Workforce Modernisation in England and Wales. *The Police Journal*. Vol 80 (1), pp. 3-27.

LUDWIG, A. & HILL, L. (2009) Proceedings of Forensic Science Research and Practice, Science and Justice.

LUDWIG, A. (2009) Exploring forensic science in Scotland. European Academy of Forensic Science Conference, Glasgow, September 2009.

MAAN, BASHIR (2008) *The Crescent and the Thistle* [ex Glasgow councillor and convener of Joint Police Board]. Glendaruel: Argyll Publishing.

MACKENZIE, S. & HENRY, A. (2009) Community Policing: A Review of the Evidence. Edinburgh: Scottish Government Social Research.

- MACRAE, R. et al (2006) *Evaluation of the Airdrie Sheriff Youth Court Pilots* (Social Research – Crime and Criminal Justice). Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- MAGUIRE, M. & JOHN, T. (2006) Intelligence Led Policing, Managerialism and Community Engagement – Competing Priorities and the Role of the National Intelligence Model in the UK. *Policing and Society*. Vol 16 (1), pp. 67-85.
- MARKS, M (2004) 'Researching Police Transformation – The ethnographic imperative'. *British Journal of Criminology*. Vol 44, pp. 866-888.
- MATTHEWS, R. (2005) Policing Prostitution. [review of prostitution over last 10 years]. *British Journal of Criminology*. Vol 45 (6), pp. 877-895.
- MAXWELL, K.T. & SCHAFFER, B. (2008) Concept and Context in Legal Information Retrieval in: *Legal Knowledge and Information Systems - JURIX 2008: The Twenty-First Annual Conference* Edited by Enrico Francesconi, Giovanni Sartor, Daniela Tiscornia *Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence and Applications* IOS Press 2008, 63 – 72.
- MCALEER, P. & POLLICK, F.E. (2008) Understanding Intention from Minimal displays of Human Activity, *Behavior Research Methods* 40, 830-839.
- McATEER, M. & ORR, K. (2006) Public Participation in Scottish Local Government – Strategic and Corporate Confusions.. [examination of consumer and citizen consultation processes and participative forms of government]. *Public Money & Management*, Vol 26 (2), pp. 131-138.
- McCARTNEY, C. (2006) The DNA Expansion Programme and Criminal Investigation. [examination of the extent DNA assists criminal investigations]. *British Journal of Criminology*. Vol 46 (2), pp. 175-192.
- McGARRELL, E. F. (2007) Intelligence-Led Policing as a Framework for Responding to Terrorism. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*. Vol 23 (2), pp. 142-158.
- MCGOWAN, J. (1996) *The Emergence of Modern Civil Police in Scotland : A case study of the Police and Systems of Police in Edinburghshire 1800-1833*. Open University: Unpublished PhD Thesis.
- MCHOULL, V. (2008) So why haven't more women reached the top of our police?, Article by the President of the Scottish Police Superintendents Association, *Daily Mail*, 20 May 2008, 12.
- McIVOR, G. & KEMSHALL, H. (2002) *Serious Violent and Sexual Offenders – The use of risk assessment tools in Scotland*. Crime and Criminal Justice Research Finding No. 65. Edinburgh: HMSO.
- MCIVOR, G & MCNEIL, F. (2007) Probation in Scotland – past, present and future. In: L. Gelsthorpe & R. Morgan (eds) (2007) *Handbook of Probation* Devon: Willan. pp 131-154.
- McKIE, I. & RUSSELL, M. (2007) *Shirley McKie - The Price of Innocence*. Edinburgh: Birlinn.
- McMILLAN, L. (2009) Evidence Collection from Victims of Sexual Violence & the Criminal Justice Process. SCCJR/Division of Forensic Psychology (Scotland) Scientific Meeting, Violence Against Women: From Research to Practice, 18th March 2009.

- McMILLAN, L. (2009) Police Officers' Beliefs About Veracity and Levels of False Rape Reporting. IX Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology, Ljubljana, Slovenia 9th – 12th September 2009.
- McMILLAN, L. (2009) Police Officers' Perceptions of 'Real Rape'. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, USA, 4th – 7th November 2009.
- McMILLAN, L. (2009) Tensions & Ambiguities in the Role of the Police Sexual Offence Liaison Officer (SOLO) in Rape Cases. IX Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology, Ljubljana, Slovenia 9th – 12th September 2009.
- McMILLAN, L. & THOMAS, M. (2008) Understanding Attrition in Rape Cases: Overview & Preliminary Findings. 8th Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology, Edinburgh, September 2008
- McMILLAN, L. & THOMAS, M. (2009) Police Interviews of Rape Victims: Tensions and Contradictions. In M. Horvath & J. Brown (Eds) *Rape: Challenging Contemporary Thinking*, Devon: Willan Publishing.
- McNEIL, F. & WHYTE, B. (2007) *Reducing Reoffending - Social Work and Community Justice in Scotland* – Social Work with Offenders in Scotland. Devon: Willan.
- MEIER-AUGENSTEIN & NIC DAÉID, N. (2008) Feasibility of source identification of seized street drug samples by exploiting differences in isotopic composition at natural abundance level by GC/MS as compared to isotope ratio mass spectrometry (IRMS). *Forensic Sci Int*, 174, 259-261.
- MEMON, A. & THOMSON, D. (2007) *The incredible eyewitness in Tall Tales about the Mind & Brain* Ed S. Della Salla, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- MEMON, A. (2007). *Current Research Perspectives on the Cognitive Interview Centre for Forensic Psychology*, University of Leicester.
- MEMON, A. (2007). *Psychology, Law & Eyewitness Testimony*, University of Cork, Ireland.
- MEMON, A. (2008) Annual Conference: Scottish VIPER Users, Police Training College, Renfrewshire, February 2008.
- MEMON, A. (2008) *Eyewitness Research: Theory and Practice*. In D. Canter (Ed.) *New Horizons in Psychology, Crime and Law*. Ashgate
- MEMON, A. (2009) *Gathering evidence from vulnerable witnesses*. Eyewitness Identification Evidence workshop sponsored by The Nuffield Foundation, London, January 2009.
- MEMON, A. (2009) *Obtaining evidence from vulnerable witnesses using video parades*. Keynote address to the Nordic Association of Psychology and Law, Estonia, October 2009.
- MEMON, A. (2009) *Strategic Use of Evidence in Suspect Interviews*. SIPR seminar, University of Aberdeen February 2009.
- MEMON, A. (2009) *Vulnerable witnesses and individual differences in eyewitness identification and testimony in children and older adults*. Invited speaker at the South-East eyewitness network, University of Greenwich, April 2009.
- MEMON, A., FRASER, J. COLWELL, K. ODINOT, G. & MASTROBERARDINO, S. (2009) *Distinguishing truthful from invented accounts using reality monitoring criteria*. *Legal & Criminological Psychology*. (in press)

- MEMON, A., HAVARD, C., CLIFFORD, B. & GABBERT, F. (2009) Obtaining evidence from child witnesses using video parades. *Forensic Science, Medicine and Pathology* 5, 49.
- MEMON, A., HAVARD, C., CLIFFORD, B., KENT, N. & GABBERT, F. (2008) How do child witnesses fare with video parades? 2nd Scottish Institute for Policing Research Annual Conference, Edinburgh, 2nd September 2008
- MEMON, A., ZARAGOZA, M., CLIFFORD, B. & KIDD, L. (2009) Inoculation or antidote? The effects of Cognitive Interview timing on false memory for forcibly fabricated events. *Law & Human Behavior*. (in press)
- MIDWINTER, A. (2007) *Police Funding in Scotland : A Review of Trends in the Post-Devolution Period*. Scottish Police Federation.
- MILLER, L. (2006) Critical incident stress debriefing for law enforcement – practical models and special applications [description of critical incident stress as it applies to police officers]. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*. Vol 8 (3), pp. 189-201.
- MILLIE, A. (2009) *Anti-Social Behaviour*. Berkshire: OUP.
- MOONEY, G. et al (2006) *Social Care, Health and Welfare in Contemporary Scotland*. Kynoch & Blaney Publishers.
- MORRIS, S. & MURRAY, L. (2002) *Stalking and Harassment in Scotland* [Robert Gordon University and NFO System Three]. Crime and Criminal Justice Research Finding No. 67. Edinburgh: HMSO.
- MURER, J.S. (2008) Conducting Field Research Among Difficult to Find Populations. SIPR Post-Graduate Student Research Away Day, Dundee, 15 May 2008.
- MURER, J.S. (2008) Constructing Time in Collective Memory: Psychoanalytic Explorations of Working Through Collective Trauma. International Society for Study of European Ideas, University of Helsinki, 28 July 2008
- MURER, J.S. (2008) Finding Hidden Populations: Hidden Population Findings. Hidden Communities Post-Graduate Symposium, University of Glasgow, Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Allied Social Science, Glasgow, 31 October 2008.
- MURER, J.S. (2008) In God's Name: The Challenge of Radical Political Islam. Fleet Protection Group, Royal Marines, Helensburgh, 14 October 2008.
- MURER, J.S. (2008) Institutionalising Violence: The Seduction of Simple Narratives and the Consequence of Ossified Fluid identities. Thinking With(Out) Borders: International Political Theory in the 21st Century, University of St. Andrews, Scotland, 13 June 2008
- MURER, J.S. (2008) Lessons Learned: Operation Seagram and Counter-Terrorism Operations in Scotland. Presented for Command and Control 2008 – Enabling an Effective Emergency Response, Royal United Services Institute, London, 25 February 2008.
- MURER, J.S. (2008) Policing Communities and Community Policing: Radicalisation, Multi-Culturalism and Social Politics in the UK. Presented at the UK and European Perspectives on Radicalization: a Debate, 2nd Annual SIPR Conference, Edinburgh, 2 September 2008.
- MURER, J.S. (2008) Reading the Texts of Political Art: Posters, Monuments and Memorials. Art 4 Mercy, St. Andrews, 6 March 2008.

MURER, J.S. (2008) Religious Extremism, Radicalisation, and Political Islam. Lent Reflections Series for Council of Churches in Trinity and Golden Acre, Edinburgh, 11 February 2008

MURER, J.S. (2008) Socio-ideological Fantasy and the Northern Ireland Conflict: The Other Side by Adrian Millar. *Psychoanalysis of Culture and Society* 11(4).

MURER, J.S. (2008) The Myth of Autonomy: Subjectivity, Heteronomy and the Violence of Liberal Individualism. International Society for Study of European Ideas, University of Helsinki, 30 July 2008

MURER, J.S. (2008) The Politics of Anxiety: Empathy, Attachment, and the Enactments of Social Identity within Vulnerable Populations. University of Abertay, Division of Psychology, School of Social and Allied Health Sciences, Dundee, 4 December 2008.

MURER, J.S. (2008) Women, Gender and Human Rights: The Caucasus; Women, Gender and Mental Health: The Caucasus; Women, Gender and the Military: The Caucasus" Entries (3) in the *Encyclopaedia of Women and Islamic Cultures*; Brill Academic Publishers.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Chair, Community Cohesion and Contingency Planning; Holyrood's 2nd Annual Terrorism Conference, Edinburgh, 8 June.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Chair, Disengagement Amongst Youth: A Symposium on Radicalisation, Extremism and Organised Street Crime; British Council / Project Exit; Stockholm, Sweden, 2-3 December.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Chair, North Sea Working Group on Proactive Policing of the Global Neighbourhood; St. Andrews, 15-16 October.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Chair, Violence and Youth Culture British Council/University of St. Andrews/Finish Youth Research Network Symposium on Youth Violence; Hanasaari Cultural Centre, Espoo; 17 June.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Chair, Youth Radicalisation and Disengagement in Scandinavia; British Council / Danish Institute for International Studies; Copenhagen, 25 September.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Chair, Youth Radicalisation in Central Europe: Current Debates; British Council / Masaryk University, Brno, Czech Republic; 5 October.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Constructing the Enemy-Other: Anxiety, Trauma and Mourning in the Narratives of Political Conflict. *Psychoanalysis of Culture and Society* 14,109-130.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Counter-Radicalisation and De-Radicalisation: Working With Youth Communities at the Grass Roots Level. Keynote address to Counter Terror Expo, London, 11 February.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Forming Research Questions. Working Group Participant, 4th Milestones Conference on Violence Prevention, Department of Violence and Injury Prevention, World Health Organisation; Geneva, 17-18 September.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Human Rights: The Caucasus. The Encyclopedia of Women and Islamic Cultures Vol. II; Brill Academic Publishers; Family, Law & Politics: Leiden, The Netherlands, 27-29.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Ideology: Violence, Terrorism, and the Extremism of the Radical Right in Europe. Public Talk for the Edinburgh and Lothian Racial Equality Committee; The Edinburgh Council Chambers, 4 November.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Interview in Svenska Dagbladet (The Swedish Daily Journal – the country's leading paper): "Radicalism and Violence in Scandinavia?" A newspaper account of the University of St. Andrews / British Council/ Project Exit Workshop. 4 December 2009.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Interview on BBC Radio 4: "Collective Deprivation and Violence:" Business Day. Aired 23 August 2009.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Interview on Radio Denmark: "Neo-Nazi or Activist: What is the Difference?" A radio programme raising issues presented at the University of St. Andrews / British Council / Danish Institute for International Studies Workshop: The Processes of Radicalisation, De-radicalisation, and Disengagement. Aired 9 October 2009.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Interview with MEEM, Muslim Community Outreach Programme for Scotland. "Religious Violence and religious Extremism in Europe and Scotland" For Schools DVD Education Packets published in December 2009.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Listening to Radicals: Exploring Global Linkages Through the Production and Transmission of Narratives of Violence. ESRC Workshop Ethics and the War on Terrorism: Politics, Multiculturalism and the Media; University of Leicester, 23 February.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Mental Health: The Caucasus. *The Encyclopedia of Women and Islamic Cultures* Vol. III; Brill Academic Publishers; Family, Sexuality & Health: Leiden, The Netherlands, 133-135.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Overcoming Mixed Feelings about Mixed Methodologies: Complex Strategies for Research Among Hidden Populations. *eSharp Special Volume: Critical Issues in Researching Hidden Communities* 14, 99-130.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Radical Citizenship as a Counter-terrorism Strategy: Why We May Need More Than De-Radicalisation. *Public Service Review: Home Affairs* 19, 42-43.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Radical Voices versus Violent Actions: The Politics and Norms of the Extremes. *Multidisciplinary Approaches to Terrorism Research*, The Centre for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence; The University of St. Andrews, 30 September.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Responses to Taking Knowledge Production Seriously. Co-Producing Knowledge? ESRC Seminar Series "Making Sense of Knowledge Production"; Social Dimensions of Health Institute; University of St. Andrews, 6 November.

MURER, J.S. (2009) Women's Participation in the Military: The Caucasus. *The Encyclopedia of Women and Islamic Cultures* Vol. II. Brill Academic Publishers; Family, Law and Politics: Leiden, The Netherlands, 52-54.

MURER, J.S. & REVERON, D.S. (2009) Terrorist or Freedom Fighter? Tyrant or Guardian? In: Jeffrey Norwitz (Ed.) *Pirates, Terrorists, and Warlords: The History, Influence, and Future of Armed Groups Around the World*. Skyhorse, 311-322.

MURER, J.S. & REVERON, D.S. (2008) Terrorist or Freedom Fighter? Tyrant or Guardian? In: *Armed Groups: Studies in National Security, Counterterrorism, and Counterinsurgency*. Jeffrey. H. Norwitz (ed); Naval War College Press, 3-14.

NELLIS, M. (2006) Electronically Monitoring Offenders in Scotland 1998-2006. *The Scottish Journal of Criminal Justice Studies*. Vol 12, pp. 74-96.

- NIC DAEID, N., BUCHANAN, H.A.S., SAVAGE, KA., FRASER, J.G., CRESSWELL, S.L. (2009) Recent Advances in the Application of Stable Isotope Ratio Analysis in Forensic Chemistry. *Australian Journal of Chemistry*. (in press).
- NICHOLSON, J. (2008) Community Policing: Building Safer Communities. British Society of Criminology, Annual Conference, Huddersfield, July 2008.
- NICHOLSON, J. (2008) Public safety, social justice and youth issues. The European Forum on Restorative Justice 18th April 2008, Verona, Italy.
- NOAKS, L. (2004) 'Diversification of British policing: the citizen experience', *Policing: An International Journal of police strategies and Management*, 27: 2, 264-74.
- O'MALLEY, P. & HUTCHINSON, S. (2007) Converging Corporatisation ? Police Management, Police Unionism and the Transfer of Business Principles. *Police Practice and Research*. Vol 8 (2), pp. 159-174.
- O'NEIL, M. (2004) Policing Football in Scotland – The Forgotten Team. [highlights a significant police culture exists in relation to football]. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*. Vol 19 (1), pp. 95-104.
- O'NEIL, M. (2005) *Policing Football – Social Interaction and Negotiated Disorder*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- O'NEILL, M (2008). The EU legal framework of policing. 2nd Scottish Institute for Policing Research Annual Conference, Edinburgh, September 2008.
- O'NEILL, M. (2007) A critical analysis of the EU legal provisions on Terrorism. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. Vol 20, 1-23.
- O'NEILL, M. (2008) A critical analysis of the EU legal provisions on terrorism. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 20, 1-23.
- O'NEILL, M. (2008) Policing in a European Context. *SIPR Briefings No 1*.
- O'NEILL, M. (2009) EU cross – border policing provisions, the view from one of the Schengen opt out states. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice* (in press).
- O'NEILL, M. (2009) EU cross – border policing provisions, the view from one of the Schengen opt out states. UACES Views from France, views beyond the mainstream, 2009 research conference, Angers, France, 3rd to 5th September 2009.
- O'NEILL, M. (2009) The European Framework and Relevant Structures. European Policing Seminar (CPD), Scottish Police College, Tulliallan, 28th April 2009.
- O'SULLIVAN, S. (2006) Cops on the Box – The Media and Policing. [complex relations between policing, perceptions of crime and media portrayals of the police]. *Sociology Review*. Vol 18 (1), pp. 17-19.
- OLIVER, I. (1997) *Police, Government and Accountability*. 2nd edition. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- OLIVER, I. (2006) *Drug Affliction*. Aberdeen: The Robert Gordon University.
- O'SHEA, R.P., PARKER, A.L., LA ROOY, D.J. & ALAIS, D. (2009) Monocular rivalry exhibits three hallmarks of binocular rivalry: Evidence for common processes. *Vision Research* 49, 671–681.

- OTGAAR, H., CANDEL, I. MEMON, A. & ALMERIGOGNA, J. (2009) Differentiating between children's true and false memories using Reality Monitoring criteria. *Psychology, Crime & Law*. (in press)
- PAGE, B. (2005) International Research and Local Authorities – Interplay between Research and Police Agendas in the field of Drug Abuse and Aids. *Journal of Urban Health*. Vol 82, pp. iv16-iv23.
- PAKISTAN-ABERDEEN COLLABORATIVE TRAUMA TEAM (PACTT) [ALEXANDER, D.A. *et al.*] (2009) The psychological impact of the Pakistan-Kashmir earthquake after eight months: a preliminary evaluation by PACTT. *International Psychiatry* 5, 43-46.
- PARKER, N., SMITH, R. (2009) Capitalising on Lean Methodologies in the Scottish Police Service. SIPR Briefing Paper 8, [www.sipr.ac.uk /downloads/Briefing8.pdf](http://www.sipr.ac.uk/downloads/Briefing8.pdf)
- PART, D. (2006) A Flexible Response to Domestic Abuse – Findings from an Evaluation. [an initiative between Tayside police and Barnardo's evaluating the views and experiences of victims]. *Practice*. Vol 18 (1), pp. 47-58.
- PASKALL, C. (2007) 'Plastic Police or Community Support? – The Role of Police Community Support Officers within Low-Income Neighbourhoods', *European Urban and Regional Studies*, 14(4), 349-61.
- PEARSON, G. & O'HARE, K. (2008) *The Enforcer – A Life Fighting Crime* [Graeme Pearson ex-SCDEA]. Edinburgh: Black and White Publishing.
- PHILLIPS, T. (2009) 'Stephen Lawrence 10th Anniversary Speech – Institutions must catch up with public on race issues', 19 January, www.equalityhumanrights.com/en/newsandcomment/speeches/Pages/Macphersonspeech190109.aspx
- PIACENTINI, L. & WALTERS, R. (2006) The Politicisation of Youth Crime in Scotland and the Rise of the 'Burberry Court'. *Youth Justice*. Vol 6 (1), pp. 43-59.
- POLICE FEDERATION (2008) *The Office of Constable – The bedrock of modern day British policing*. Police Federation of England and Wales, www.polfed.org
- POLICE FOUNDATION (2007) *From Informal to Local Resolution – Assessing Changes to the Handling of Low Level Police Complaints*. London: Police Foundation.
- POLICE FOUNDATION (2007) *Local Resolution – The Views of Officers and Complainants*. London: Police Foundation.
- POLICING POLICY FORUM (2006) *What are the Police for ?* [first meeting of Police Foundation and University of Oxford Centre for Criminology to address fundamental questions about policing and promote debate]. March 2006. University of Oxford.
- POLICING POLICY FORUM. (2006) Police Governance and Accountability [second meeting of the Forum discussion on how to govern policing in a democratic society and what it means for the police to be accountability]. November 2006. University of Oxford.
- POLICING POLICY FORUM. (2007) Policing and the Prison Crisis [third Forum meeting to ask the question 'is there a role for the police in addressing the prisons crisis ?']. June 2007. University of Oxford.
- PRENZIER, T. (2006) Senior Police Managers. Views on Integrity Testing, and Drug and Alcohol Testing' [attitudes of senior officers towards integrity tests in misconduct

prevention]. J. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*. Vol 29 (3), pp. 394-407.

QUAYLE, E. & TAYLOR, M. (2006) Young people who sexually abuse: the role of the new technologies. In: M. Erooga and H. Masson (Eds). *Children and Young People who Sexually Abuse Others*. London: Routledge.

REICHER, S. (2009) Beyond the Banality of Evil. Defence Forces Academy, November 2009.

REICHER, S. (2009) Collective Love, Collective Hate. Invited Keynote address, Irish Conference of Social Psychology, May 2009.

REICHER, S. (2009) Intergroup Hate and Intragroup Processes. International Society of Political Psychologists, Dublin, July 2009.

REICHER, S. (2009) Passion and Fury: Revisiting the Fundamentals of Group Psychology. Keynote address, Serbian Psychology Conference, Novi Sad, October 2009.

REICHER, S. (2009) Psychology of Crowds. Cabinet Office, Bae INSTINCT Meeting, Canary Wharf, November 2009.

REICHER, S. (2009) The Psychology of Evil. Annual Psychology Lecture, University of Greenwich, February 2009.

REICHER, S. (2009) Towards a Mobilization Model of Intergroup Hatred. European Association of REICHER, S. (2009) Experimental Social Psychology Medium Sized Meeting on Group Conflict and Reconciliation, Jerusalem, September 2009.

REICHER, S. (2009) Understanding Crowd Conflict. Norwegian Police College Small Group Meeting on Crowd Behaviour, Norway, May 2009.

REICHER, S. (2009) Understanding Intergroup Hatred. School of Psychology, Helsinki University, October 2009.

REICHER, S., STOTT, C., DRURY, J., ADANG, O., CRONIN, P., & LIVINGSTONE, A. (2007). Knowledge-based public order policing: Principles and practice. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice* 1, 403-415.

REID HOWIE ASSOCIATES (2007) *Evaluation of the domestic abuse court in Glasgow*. Edinburgh: HMSO.

RENAUER, B. C. (2007) Is neighbourhood policing related to informal social control? *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*. Vol 30 (1), pp. 61-81.

RENAUER, B. C. (2007) Reducing Fear of Crime. *Police Quarterly*. Vol 10 (1), pp. 41-62.

REUSS, A. (2004) Criminal Justice in Scotland. In: Muncie, J. et al. [eds.] *Handbook of Criminal Justice and Criminology*. London: Cavendish.

RICHARDS, A. (2007) Terrorism and Public Information. In: Wilkinson P. (Ed.) *Homeland Security in the UK: Future Preparedness for Terrorist Attack Since 9/11*. London: Routledge.

RICHARDS, A. (2007) The Domestic Threat: The Cases of Northern Ireland and Animal Rights Extremism. In: Wilkinson P. (Ed.). *UK Homeland Security: Future Preparedness for Terrorist Attack Since 9/11*. London: Routledge.

- RICHARDS, A. (2007) The Emergency Response: Progress and Problems. In: Wilkinson P. (Ed.). *Homeland Security in the UK: Future Preparedness for Terrorist Attack Since 9/11*. London: Routledge.
- RICHARDS, A. (2007) The Impact of Suicide Bombing on Society: the Case of the London bombings. Centre of Excellence Defence Against Terrorism, Ankara, Turkey.
- RICHARDS, A. (2007) The International and National Terrorist Threat. Forensic Medicine and Science Course, Edinburgh University.
- RICHARDS, A. (2007) The UK's Response to Terrorism. GovSec, U.S. Law and Ready Conference, Washington.
- RITCHIE, S. (2008) Modes of police performance management practice. Second Annual Conference of the Scottish Institute for Policing Research (Poster), Edinburgh, September 2008.
- ROBERTS, R., BERGSTRÖM, S. & LA ROOY, D. (2007) Sex Work and Students: An Exploratory Study. *Journal of Further and Higher Education* 31, 323-334.
- ROBERTS, R., BERGSTRÖM, S. & LA ROOY, D. (2007) UK Students and Sex Work: Current Knowledge and Research Issues. *Journal of Community and Applied Social Psychology* 17, 141-146.
- ROBERTSON, A. (2008) An Evaluation of Police Reform in Russia: Problems and Prospects. 8th Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology, Edinburgh, September 2008.
- ROBERTSON, A. (2009) Police Reform in Russia: One Step Forwards and Two Steps Back? The American Society of Criminology Conference, Philadelphia, November 2009.
- ROBERTSON, A. (2009) The Re-Politicisation of the Russian Police: An End to Democratisation? IX Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology, Ljubljana, Slovenia, September 2009.
- ROBERTSON, P., BOWN, J., ROBINSON, B., & CRONIN, P.D.J. (2007) Interactive workshop: Police dilemmas of interpretation and action; the shoot no shoot dilemma. SIPR Annual Conference, Edinburgh.
- ROBERTSON, P., CRONIN, P.D.J. & BOWN, J. Firearms Training Using Games Technology. SIPR Annual Conference, 1 September, 2009, Dundee University.
- ROWE, M. (2006) Following the leader – front-line narratives on police leadership. [junior officers' attitudes towards those in senior positions]. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*. Vol 29 (4), pp. 757-767.
- SANCHEZ J.J. *et al.* (2008) Forensic typing of autosomal SNPs with a 29 SNP-multiplex—Results of a collaborative EDNAP exercise. *Forensic Science International: Genetics* 2,176-183.
- SCHAFER, B. (2006) The Courtroom as Laboratory: Universalism and Evidentiary Reasoning. In: Zenon Bańkowski, James MacLean (eds) *The Universal and the Particular in Legal Reasoning*. Ashgate, 205-223.
- SCHAFER, B. (2006) The taming of the Sleuth—problems and potential of autonomous agents in crime investigation and prosecution. *International Review of Law, Computers and Technology*. Vol 20, 63-76.

- SCHAFFER, B. (2007) Asymmetric relations in evidentiary reasoning. IVR XXIII World Congress, Krakow, Poland.
- SCHAFFER, B. (2007) Trust me I'm a computer scientist: a comparative study in the interpretation of digital evidence. BILETA Annual Conference, Hertfordshire.
- SCHAFFER, B. (2008) Concept and Context in Legal Information Retrieval. JURIX 2008.
- SCHAFFER, B. (2008) The computer says no – computer generated speech and the law of evidence. BILETA 2008.
- SCHAFFER, B. (2008) Twelve angry men or one good woman? Asymmetric relations in evidentiary reasoning. In: H. Kaptein, H. Prakken & B. Verheij (eds.) *Legal Evidence and Proof: Statistics, Stories, Logic*. Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, Applied Legal Philosophy Series.
- SCHAEFER M. & BLACK, S. (2007) Epiphyseal Union Sequencing: Aiding in the Recognition and Sorting of Commingled Remains. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*. Vol 52, 277-285.
- SCHAFFER, B. & KEPPENS, J. (2006) Knowledge Based Crime Scenario Modelling. *Expert Systems with Applications*. Vol 30, 203-222.
- SCHAFFER, B. & KEPPENS, J. (2007) Legal LEGO: Model Based Computer Assisted Teaching in Evidence Courses. *Journal of Information, Law and Technology*.
- SCHAFFER, B. & WALTON, D. (2006) Arthur, George and the Mystery of the Missing Motive: Towards a Theory of Evidentiary Reasoning about Motives. *International Commentary on Evidence*. Vol 4 (2).
- SCHAFFER, B., KEPPENS, J. & SHEN, Q. (2007) Thinking with and outside the box: developing computer support for evidence teaching. In: Paul Robert, Mike Redmayne (Eds). *Innovations in Evidence and Proof*. Hart, 139-158.
- SCHAFFER, B., KINGSTON, J. & VANDENBERGHE, W. (2006) Towards a Financial Fraud Ontology: A Legal Modelling Approach. *Artificial Intelligence and Law*. Vol 12, 419-446.
- SCHAFFER, B., SHEN, Q., KEPPENS, J., AITKEN, C. & LEE, M. (2006) A scenario-driven decision support system for serious crime investigation. *Law, Probability and Risk*. Vol 5, 87-117
- SCHMID, A. P. (2006) Magnitudes and Focus of Terrorist Victimization. In: Uwe Ewald and Ksenija Turkovic (Eds). *Large-Scale Victimization as a Potential Source of Terrorist Activities. Importance of Regaining Security in Post-Conflict Societies*. Amsterdam, IOS Press, 2006, pp.3-19 (NATO Security through Science Series. E: Human and Societal Dynamics – Vol. 13. 2006.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2006) & WESLEY, R. Possible Causes and Motives of Nuclear and Radiological Terrorism in the Light of Empirical Data on Smuggling Incidents of Nuclear Materials. In: Jeff Victoroff (Ed.). *Tangled Roots: Social and Psychological Factors in the Genesis of Terrorism*. Amsterdam, IOS Press, 357-398.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2006) Elements of a Successful Counter-Terrorism Strategy. Keynote address, Smith Security's Security and Resilience Forum, London Queen Elizabeth II Centre.

- SCHMID, A.P. (2006) Elements of a Successful Counter-Terrorism Strategy. Plenary address to the 6th international conference of the Institute for Counter-Terrorism at the Interdisciplinary Center Herzliya, Israel.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2006) Elements of a Successful Counter-Terrorism Strategy. Banderanaike Centre, Colombo, Sri Lanka.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2006) Foreword. In: Jeffrey Ian Ross. *Political Terrorism. An Interdisciplinary Approach*. New York, Peter Lang, pp. xiii-xiv.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2006) Root Causes of Terrorism. II. Jornadas Internacionales de Terrorismo, Fundacion Manuel Gimenez Abad. Zaragoza, Spain.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2006) Terrorism and Democracy, presentation to evening forum participants. London, Queen Elizabeth Centre.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2006) Terrorism and Propaganda. Presentation for the 5th permanent seminar on Terrorism Studies, Instituto Universitario de Investigacion Ortega Y Gasset. Madrid.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2006) Terrorism and the Media, Colombo, Sri Lankan Press Institute.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2006) Terrorism and the Media. In: D. Rapoport (Ed.). *Terrorism: Critical Concepts in Political Science*. London, Routledge. Vol. 4, 94 – 112.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2007) Elements of a Successful Counter-Terrorism Strategy. Amsterdam, Lecture to the Netherlands Royal Academy of Sciences.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2007) Myths on Terrorism. Presentation at Royal Bank of Scotland, Edinburgh for alumni and donors of the University of St. Andrews.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2007) State of Research on Terrorism, with a Special Focus on Victims, Presentation given at the University of Leuven (Belgium).
- SCHMID, A.P. (2007) Terrorism and Energy Security. Published online by MIPT, March 2007 (see: www.tkb.org); also to be included in forthcoming volume.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2007) Why Terrorism. Final keynote address Council of Europe conference on “Why Terrorism”, Strasbourg.
- SCHMID, A.P. (2008) The Threat of Terrorism in Europe. Standards for Victims of Terrorism in the European Union, Tilburg, the Netherlands, March 2008.
- SCOT-PEP (Scottish Prostitutes Education Project) (2009) *Over the Parapet – a short study of the needs and aspirations of sex workers in Edinburgh*. Edinburgh: SCOT-PEP.
- SCOTT, G., FRONDIGOUN, L. & CROALL, H. (2007) Minority ethnic youth and community policing. European Criminology Society Conference, Bologna, Italy.
- SCOTT, K. (2003) Smash and grab: centralisation in Scottish policing. *Holyrood*, 100, 1 December, 24-5.
- SCOTT, K. (2005)[ed.] *Contemporary Issues in Scottish Policing*. Occasional Papers 2. Hamilton: Scottish Centre for Police Studies.
- SCOTT, K. (2006) Core issues in the future of Scottish policing. *Journal of Beijing People's Police College*. Vol 18, 76-80.
- SCOTT, K. (2007) All together now: A national police service for Scotland. *The Police Journal*. Vol 79, 293-304.

- SCOTT, K. (2007) Policing Scotland (Chinese language version). Qunzhong Publishing: Beijing.
- SCOTT, K. (2008) Police leadership in Scotland: A “crisis” revisited. European Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Edinburgh, September 2008.
- SCOTT, K. (2008) Scotland – Policing. In Newburn, T. and Neyroud, P. [eds.] *Dictionary of Policing*. Devon: Willan Publishing.
- SCOTT, K. (2008) The Scottish Crime and Drug Enforcement Agency: From Common Police Service to ‘MacFBI’. *The Police Journal*, 81(2), 154-164.
- SCOTT, K. (2009) Leadership in Scottish policing: A “crisis” revisited. *The Police Journal*. (in press)
- SCOTT, K. (2009) Policing in Scotland. In: M. Mulhern [Ed.] *A Compendium of Scottish Ethnography: The Law*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. (In press)
- SCOTT, K. (2009) Politics and the police in Scotland: The impact of devolution. Conference on Police Governance and Accountability: Challenges and Outlook, University of Limerick.
- SCOTT, K. & SPROAT, P. (2009) Evaluation of the Mixed Economy Priority Crime Unit. Report for Central Scotland Police.
- SCOTT, K. & WILKIE, R. (2001) Chief Constables – A Current ‘Crisis’ in Scottish Policing? [discussion on the so called crisis in policing in Scotland supposedly caused by the lack of quality candidates]. *Scottish Affairs*. No. 35, (Spring 2001), pp. 54-68.
- SCOTT-BROWN, K.C. & CRONIN, P.D.J. (2008) An instinct for detection: Psychological perspectives on CCTV surveillance. *The Police Journal*. 4, 287-305.
- SCOTT-BROWN, K.C. & CRONIN, P.D.J. (2008) Detect the unexpected: A science for surveillance. *Policing: An international Journal of Police Strategies and Management* 31, 395-414.
- SCOTT-BROWN, K.C., SZYMKOWIAK, A., STAINER, M. J. & SCRIMGEOUR, A. (2008) To CCTV or not to see TV? Instinct blindness in surveillance technology. Annual Meeting of the Scottish Vision Group, 15-17th March 2008, Pitlochry, Scotland.
- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2003) *Asylum Seekers in Scotland – Research Findings* [effects of the Immigration and Asylum Act 1999 on asylum seekers and devolved services in Scotland]. Edinburgh: HMSO.
- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2003) *Building Strong, Safe and Attractive Communities – a consultation document on other community based initiatives to tackle anti-social behaviour*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2003) *Domestic Violence – A Draft Training Strategy* [Consultation Document]. Edinburgh: HMSO.
- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2003) *Liquor Licensing and Public Disorder – Review of Literature on the Impact of Licensing and Other Controls / Audit of Local Initiatives* [a review of literature relating to alcohol-related crime/disorder initiatives in Scotland]. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2003) *Serious Violent and Sexual Offenders – The use of risk assessment tools in Scotland*. [an audit of risk assessment tools currently in use in Scotland]. Research Findings No. 65/2002. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.

- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2003) *Underage Drinking and the Illegal Purchase of Alcohol* [research in Edinburgh concludes alcohol drinking is prevalent with majority of 12-15 year olds with purchasing illegally from licensed grocers and corner shops; strong correlations exist between binge drinking and delinquency]. Edinburgh: HMSO.
- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2007) *An Evaluation of the Pilot Victim Statement Schemes in Scotland* – Research Findings. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2007) *An Evaluation of the Use of Electronic Monitoring as a Condition of Bail in Scotland*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2007) *Preparing Scotland – Scottish Guidance on Preparing for Emergencies*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2007) *Scottish Policing Performance Framework*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2007) *Sectarianism – An update on action plan on tackling Sectarianism in Scotland*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE (2007) *The Relationship between Off-Sales and problem drinking in Scotland*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- SCOTTISH GOVERNMENT (2007) *Chief Officer Appointments in the Scottish Police Service*. Police Circular 7/2007, Justice and Communities Directorate, Edinburgh, www.scotland.gov.uk/Topics/Justice/Police/Circulars/2007.
- SCOTTISH GOVERNMENT (2007) *Guidance for Members of Police Authorities and Joint Police Boards (2007) J/S3/07/7/7*, Version 01/07, Edinburgh: HM Stationary Office.
- SCOTTISH GOVERNMENT (2008) *The Road to Recovery – A New Approach to Tackling Scotland's Drug Problem*. Edinburgh, www.scotland.gov.uk/Resources/Doc/224480/0060586.pdf
- SCOTTISH GOVERNMENT (2009) *Consultation into Marches and Parades in Scotland*, www.scotland.gov.uk/resources/Doc/262130/0078372.pdf
- SCOTTISH PARLIAMENT (2007) *Report of Justice 1 Committee Inquiry into Scottish Criminal Record Office and Scottish Fingerprint Service*. Edinburgh: Scottish Parliament.
- SEMMENS, N. (2005) When the world knows your name: identity theft and fraud in the UK. *Scottish Journal of Criminal Justice Studies*, vol. 11, pp. 80-91.
- SENEVIRATNE, M. (2004) Policing the Police in the United Kingdom. *Policing and Society*. Vol 14 (4), pp. 329-347.
- SHARP, L. Sir. (1995) Sharp's Vision. [call for a national police service]. *Police Review*. 28 April 1995, pp. 28-29.
- SHEARING, C. & WOOD, J. (2007) Re-Shaping Policing – Ideas in Action. *Police Practice and Research*. Vol 8 (2), pp. 99-106.
- SHOVMAN, M.M., SCOTT-BROWN, K.C. SZYMKOWIAK, A & BOWN, J.L. (2008) Use of 'pop-out' paradigm to test graph comprehension in a three-dimensional scatter plot. *Perception* Vol 37, 79-80.
- SILLITO, R. & FISHER, R.B. (2008) Semi-supervised learning for Anomalous Trajectory Detection. Proceedings of British Machine Vision Conference BMVC08, Leeds, pp 1035-1044, September 2008.

- SIMS, B. (2007) The Day After the Hurricane – Infrastructure, Order and the New Orleans Police Department's Response Hurricane Katrina. *Social Studies of Science*. Vol 37 (1), pp. 111-118.
- SINCLAIR, S. (2008) Dilemmas of Community Planning – Lessons from Scotland. *Public Policy and Administration*, 23(4), 373-390.
- SMEED, Z., ALEXANDER, D.A. & BOFFARD, K. (2009) To what extent could a mental health professional contribute to the health of staff and patients at the Johannesburg Trauma Unit? College of Emergency Medicine, London.
- SMITH, G. (2006) A Most Enduring Problem – Police Complaints Reform in England and Wales. *Journal of Social Policy*. Vol 35 (1), pp. 121-141.
- SMITH, G. (2006) *Explaining Closed Circuit Television's (CCTV) acceptance among the UK public*. Article can be accessed on the Criminal Justice Scotland website at www.cjscotland.org.uk.
- SMITH, R. (2008) Adopting 'agile leadership' in the police service. *SIPR Briefings No 5*.
- SMITH, R. (2008) Entrepreneurial policing as a new policing mindset. The British Society of Criminology Conference, Harrogate, July 2008.
- SMITH, R. (2008) Entrepreneurship: A Divergent Pathway out of Crime. *International Perspectives of Crime and Justice* (in press).
- SMITH, R. (2008) Exploring the Policing-Entrepreneurship Nexus. *SIPR Briefings No 2*.
- SMITH, R. (2008) Promoting agile leadership as a management tool within the police service. Second Annual Conference of the Scottish Institute for Policing Research (Poster), Edinburgh, September 2008.
- SMITH, R. (2008) Understanding entrepreneurial behaviour in organized criminals. *Journal of Enterprising Communities, People and Places in the Global Community* (in press).
- SMITH, R. (2009) Utilising Research Methodologies as Analytic Tools in the Investigative Process. SIPR Annual Conference, 1 September, 2009, Dundee University.
- SMITH, R. (2009) A call for the integration of 'Biographical Intelligence' into the National Intelligence Model. *Policing: An International Journal: Policing Advance Access* published online on April 30, 2009 paper 006.
- SMITH, R. (2009) Entrepreneurial Policing. *The Police Professional Journal*, February 12, 2009.
- SMITH, R. (2009) Entrepreneurship, Police Leadership and the investigation of crime in changing times. *Journal of Investigative Psychology and Offender Profiling*, 6.
- SMITH, R. (2009) *Entrepreneurship: A Divergent Pathway out of Crime*. *International Perspectives of Crime and Justice* (in press).
- SMITH, R. (2009) Humble leadership and the Police Service. SIPR Briefing Paper 6, [www.sipr.ac.uk /downloads/Briefing6.pdf](http://www.sipr.ac.uk/downloads/Briefing6.pdf)
- SMITH, R. (2009) Investigating Links between Illegal rural Enterprise and local criminal networks: From a Policing Perspective. Rural Enterprise Crime Day, Lincoln University, May 2009.

- SMITH, R. (2009) Policing the Changing Landscape of Rural Crime: A Case from Scotland. *International Journal of Science & Management* (in press).
- SMITH, R. (2009) Scrutinising the links between organised crime and the business community. British Society of Criminology, 2009, Cardiff.
- SMITH, R., & CHRISTOU, M.L. (2009) Extracting value from their environment: some observations on pimping and prostitution as entrepreneurship. *Journal of Small Business and Entrepreneurship – Special Edition - Exploring entrepreneurship beyond the boundaries - in 'morally, legally and ethically contested contexts* 22, 69-84.
- SMITH, R., (2009) Understanding Entrepreneurial Behaviour in Organized Criminals. *Journal of Enterprising Communities, People and Places in the Global Community*, Vol 3, Issue 3, 256 -268.
- SMITH, R., SPICKER, P., SHARP, L. & STRANGWARD, L. (2009) Complaints about the police: A report to inform the development of complaints handling in the Scottish Police Service. A research report commissioned by The Police Complaints Commissioner for Scotland.
- SMITHSON, H. & ARMITAGE, R. (2007) What Role for Street Wardens ? *Community Safety Journal* [evaluation of a street warden scheme]. Vol 6 (2), pp. 30.
- SMITHSON, H. & FLINT, J. (2006) Responding to Young People's Involvement in Anti-Social Behaviour – A Study of Local Initiatives in Manchester and Glasgow. *Youth & Policy*. No 93, pp. 21-39.
- SOUHAMI, A. (2007) After the Inquiry – reactions to institutional racism in the police service' [comment on the Stephen Lawrence and Zahid Mubarek inquiries]. *Prison Service Journal*. January 2007, No 169.
- SPROAT, P. (2006) The Social Impact of Counter Terrorist Finance Policies in the UK. *Crime Law and Social Change*. Vol. 44, 441-446.
- SPROAT, P. (2007) An evaluation of the UK's anti-money laundering and asset recovery regime. *Crime Law and Social Change*. Vol 47, 169-184.
- SPROAT, P. (2007) The Impact of Anti-Money Laundering and Asset Recovery on Organised Crime and the War on Drugs in the UK: An evidence-based evaluation. European Society of Criminology, University of Bologna.
- SPROAT, P. (2007) The new policing of assets and the new assets of policing: A tentative financial cost-benefit analysis of the UK's anti-money laundering and asset recovery regime. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*. Vol 10, 277-299.
- SPROAT, P. (2008) Counter-Terrorist Finance in the UK: The 'Silver Bullet' for Terrorism? In Moran, J. and Pythian, M. [eds.] *Intelligence, security and policing post 9/11: The UK's Response to the War on Terror*. London: Palgrave.
- SPROAT, P. (2008) Improving the recovery of the proceeds of crime in Scotland. Second Annual Conference of the Scottish Institute for Policing Research, Edinburgh, September 2008.
- SPROAT, P. (2008) To what extent have the UK's anti-money laundering and asset recovery laws achieved their aims? *Journal of Money Laundering Control*.
- SPROAT, P. (2008) To what extent is the UK's anti-money laundering and asset recovery regime used against organised crime? The Search for Crime-Money Conference, University of Newcastle, July 2008.

SPROAT, P. (2008). Counter-terrorist finance and its critics: An evidence-based analysis of the UK's counter-terrorist finance policies. Strathclyde Conflict and Resolution Conference, University of Strathclyde, September 2008.

SPROAT, P. (2008). To what extent has the UK's anti-money laundering and asset recovery laws achieved its aims? European Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Edinburgh, September 2008.

SPROAT, P.A. (2009) 'Counter-terrorist finance in the UK: A quantitative and qualitative commentary based on open-source materials' *Journal of Financial Crime* (in press)

SPROAT, P.A. (2009) 'How credible are the official estimates of the number of women trafficked for into the UK?' *Crime , Law and Social Change* (in press)

SPROAT, P.A. (2009) 'Payback time? To what extent has the new policing of assets provided new assets for policing?' *Journal of Money Laundering Control* 12, 392-405.

SPROAT, P.A. (2009) 'To what extent is the UK's anti-money laundering and asset recovery regime used against organised crime?' *Journal of Money Laundering Control* 12, 134-150.

SPROAT, P.A. (2009) An evaluation of the performance of the Serious and Organised Crime Agency: More than the sum of its parts? *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice* (in press)

SPROAT, P.A. (2009) Did ministers cry wolf over organised crime? *The Scotsman*, 19 March 2009.

SQUIRES, P. (ed) (2008) *ASBO Nation – The Criminalisation of Nuisance*. University of Bristol: Policy Press.

STAINER, M.J., CRONIN, P.D.J. & SCOTT-BROWN, K.C. (2008). To CCTV or not to see TV? Change detection performance across multiple-screen displays. Second Annual Conference of the Scottish Institute for Policing Research, Murrayfield, Edinburgh, Sept 2, 2008.

STENNING, P. & SHEARING, C. (2005) Reforming Police – Opportunities, Drivers and Challenges. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*. Vol 38 (2), pp. 167-180.

STEWART RESEARCH (2009) *Civilianisation of Policing in Scotland – Final Report* (prepared for Unison Scotland). Glasgow.

STEWART, V., SMITH, R. (2009) "Entrepreneurial Leadership: Reinventing the Great Man Thesis? ISBE 2009

STOTT, C. & PEARSON, G. (2006) Football Banning Orders, Proportionality and Public Order Policing. [critical analysis of football banning orders]. *Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*. Vol 45 (3), pp. 241-254.

SUTHERLAND, A.G., CAMERON, G., ALEXANDER, D.A. & HUTCHINSON, J.G. (2009) Pro-inflammatory markers in prediction of post-traumatic symptoms: a prospective cohort study. *Mediators of Inflammation*. (in press)

SUTHERLAND, A.G., SUTTIE, S., ALEXANDER, D.A. & HUTCHISON, J.D. (2009) The mind continues to matter: psychological and physical recovery 5 years after trauma. *Journal of Trauma*. (in press)

- TALBOT, D. (2006) The Licensing Act 2003 and the Problematization of the Night- time Economy – Planning, Licensing and Subcultural Closure in the UK. [reorder of regulatory approaches to ‘nightlife’]. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. Vol 30 (1), pp. 159-171.
- TAYLOR, A., K. ROY *et al.* (2009) An Evaluation of Post-Incident Management of Police and Prison Service Staff Occupationally Exposed to Blood and/or Body Fluids. <http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Publications/2009/04/03120316/0>
- TAYLOR, B. *et al* (2007) The Integration of Crime Analysis into Law Enforcement Agencies. *Police Quarterly*. Vol 10 (2), pp. 154-169.
- TAYLOR, M. (2006) NATO ARW Suicide Bombers – the psychological, religious and other imperatives. ‘Mad, bad or freedom fighters?’
- TAYLOR, M. (2007) Risk Management in Law Enforcement Operations, London. Conference chairman and opening address ‘The stark reality of risk in modern day law enforcement operations.
- TAYLOR, M. & ELBUSHRA, M. (2006) Hassan al-Turabi, Osama bin Laden and al Qaeda in Sudan. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. Vol 18, 449-446.
- TAYLOR, M. & HORGAN, J. (2006). A Conceptual Framework for Addressing Psychological Process in the Development of the Terrorist. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, Vol 18, 585 – 602.
- TAYLOR, M. & QUAYLE, E. (2006) The Internet and abuse images of children; search, precriminal situations and opportunity. In: Wortley, R. and Smallbone, S. (Eds.) *Situational perspectives of Sexual Offences against Children*. Crime Prevention Studies Series (jointly published by Criminal Justice Press (US) and Willan Publishing (UK).
- THOMPSON, T.J.U. & BLACK, S.M. (2006). *Forensic Human Identification: An introduction*. Taylor and Francis, Florida.
- THOMSON, C. (2006) *Caught up in the Curfew – the Hamilton Child Safety Initiative Remembered*. Report can be accessed on the Criminal Justice in Scotland website at www.cjscotland.org.uk.
- THUEMLER, C., BUCHANAN, W.J. & KUMAR, V. (2007) Setting Safety Standards by Designing a Low-budget and Compatible Patient Identification System based on Passive RFID Technology. *International Journal of Healthcare Technology and Management* 8 No 5, 2007. DOI: 10.1504/IJHTM.2007.013524
- TOWNSLEY, M. & MARSHALL, B. (2006) Is Policing Fair ? [with limited resources do police look for soft targets]. *Sociology Review*. Vol 16 (2), pp. 19-21.
- VALENTINE, T., DARLING, S. & MEMON, A. (2006). How can psychological science enhance the effectiveness of identification procedures? An international comparison. *Public Interest Law Reporter*. Vol 11, 21-39.
- VALENTINE, T., DARLING, S. & MEMON, A. (2007) Do strict rules and moving images increase the reliability of sequential identification procedures? *Applied Cognitive Psychology*. Vol 21, 933-949.
- VILLIERS, P. (2002) Moral Standing (codes of ethics in the police). *Police Review*. (May 2002). pp. 26-27.

- VINE, J. (2003) *Why So Few Women Supervisors? What can be done to enhance the Prospects of Promotion for Women in the Scottish Police Service?* University of Abertay, Dundee: Unpublished MSc Thesis.
- VINE, J. (2002) New Order of Service – Public Sector Leadership. [discussion on leadership and management]. *Scottish Business Insider*. (December), pp. 8-16.
- VIOLENCE REDUCTION UNIT (2009) *Reducing Violence – An Alliance for a Safer Future*, <http://www.actiononviolence.co.uk/aov/files/Reducing%20Violence.pdf>
- VIOLENCE REDUCTION UNIT, *National Strategic Plan* (2007), Glasgow.
- VRIJ, A. et al (2006) Police Officers Ability to Detect Deception in High Stakes Situations and in Repeated Lie Detection Tests. [police officers took part in tests to detect truth and lies told by suspects at Portsmouth University]. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*. Vol 20 (6), pp. 741-755.
- WADE, K.A. SHARMAN, S.J. GARRY, M.A. MEMON, A., MAZZONI, G. MERKELBACH, H. & LOFTUS. E.F. (2007) False claims about false memories. *Consciousness and Cognition*. Vol 16, 18-28.
- WAKEFIELD, A. (2006) *The Value of Foot Patrol* [what do the public expect and do they get it]. London: Police Foundation.
- WALKER, C. (1999) Miscarriages of Justice in Scotland. .In: Walker, C. and Starmer, K. [eds.] *Miscarriages of Justice: A Review of Justice in Error*. London: Blackstone Press.
- WALKER, N. (1999) Situating Scottish Policing. In: Hutton, N. and Duff, P. (eds.) *Scottish Criminal Justice*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.
- WALKER, N. (2000) *Policing in a Changing Constitutional Order*. [includes police accountability issues in Scotland]. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- WALKER, S. (2004) Science and Politics in Police Research – Reflections on Their Tangled Relationship'. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. Vol 593 (1), 137-155.
- WALTERS, R. & WOODWARD, R. (2007) Punishing 'Poor Parents' – 'Respect', Responsibility' and Parenting Orders in Scotland. *Youth Justice*. Vol 7 (1), pp. 5-20.
- WATERS, I. (2006) The Police, Young Offenders and Intelligence Led Policing. *Policing and Society*, vol 79 (4), pp. 305-322.
- WATERS, J. A. & USSERY, W. (2007) Police Stress - History, contributing factors, symptoms and interventions. *Policing: an International Journal*, Vol 30 (2), pp. 169-188.
- WEISBURD, D. et al (2006) Does crime just move around the corner? A controlled study of spatial displacement and diffusion of crime control benefits. [does focusing police resources on crime hot spots displace crime or disorder]. *Criminology*. Vol 44 (3), pp. 549-592.
- WELLS, G., MEMON, A. & PENROD, S. (2006) Eyewitness Evidence: Improving its Probative Value. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*. Vol 7, 45-75.
- WHEATE, R. (2009) The Importance of DNA Evidence to Juries in Criminal Trials, *International Journal of Evidence and Proof*. (in press).
- WIEBKE, A. & SCHAFFER, B. (2008) Big Browser Manning the Thin Blue Line - Computational Legal Theory Meets Law Enforcement. *Probelma 2*.

- WILKIE, R. (1992) The organisational structure of the police. In: Pollitt, C. and Harrison, S. [eds.] *Handbook of Public Services Management*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- WILKINSON, P. (2006) Geneva Graduate Institute International Studies, Roundtable Event – Security.
- WILKINSON, P. (2006) Kings College, London, ‘The Changing Face of Terrorism’.
- WILKINSON, P. (2007) Cambridge Institute of Crime, ‘The Changing Face of Terrorism’.
- WILKINSON, P. (2007) CPA Symposium London, ‘Upholding Human Rights whilst tackling Security Threats’
- WILKINSON, P. (2007) SMI Aviation Conference, London, ‘Aviation Terrorism’.
- WILKINSON, P. (2008) Al Qaeda: a Case Study. Tackling extremism in a changing community. FCO Conference, Athens, March 2008.
- WILKINSON, P. (2006) Achievements and Failures in Terrorism Research. In: Magnus Ranstorp (Ed.). *Terrorism Research*. London: Routledge
- WILKINSON, P. (2006) *Terrorism Versus Democracy: The Liberal States Response*. 2nd edition revised and updated. London: Routledge
- WILKINSON, P. (2007) (Ed.) *UK Homeland Security: the UK’s Preparedness for Future Terrorist Attack*. London: Routledge.
- WILLIAMS, B. et al. (2004) *The Interface between the Scottish Police Service and the Public as Victims of Crime: Victim Perceptions*. Accessed at www.scotland.gov.uk/socialresearch
- WILLIAMS, R., ALEXANDER, D.A., BOLSOVER, D. & BAKKE, F.K. (2008) Children, resilience and disasters: recent evidence that should influence a model of psychosocial care. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 21, 338-344.
- WILLIAMS, R.J. & ALEXANDER, D.A. (2008) Psychosocial resilience and distress in the face of adversity, conflict, terrorism or catastrophe. In: *Conflict & Catastrophe Medicine: A practical guide*, 2nd Edition, (eds P F Mahoney, A Hawley, D G Burris, A Hopperus-Buma and J Ryan). Guilford, Springer-Verlag (in press).
- WILLIAMSON, P., DINNING, K., CHADUNOW, C., GABBERT, F. & HOPE, L. (2009) Confidence and response order effects on eyewitness conformity. Society of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kyoto, Japan, July 2009.
- WILLIAMSON, T., MILNE, B. & SAVAGE, S.P. (eds) (2009) *International Developments in Investigative Interviewing*. Devon: Willan.
- WILTSHIRE, P.E.J. & BLACK, S.M. (2006) The cribriform approach to the retrieval of palynological evidence from the turbinates of murder victims. *Forensic Science International*. Vol 163, 224-230.
- WOOD, D. & MACALISTER, D. (2005) Accountable, responsive and independent – on the need for balance in police governance. [relevance of police independence in the UK as police are encouraged to be more locally responsive]. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*. Vol 7 (3), pp. 197-207.
- WOOD, T. & JOHNSTON, D. (2008) *The World’s End Murder – A Thirty-Year Quest for Justice*. Edinburgh: Birlinn.

WOOLNOUGH, P.S. (2008) *Missing Persons: Understanding, Planning & Responding. Applied Forensic & Investigative Psychology as a Practical Tool for Law Enforcement*, University College Cork, Cork, Ireland.

WOOLNOUGH, P.S. & GIBB, G.J., (2007). Searching for suicide: Using Behavioural Profiling for Missing Person Risk Assessment and Response. SIREN Annual Conference 2007, Glasgow, UK.

WRIGHT, A. & HOLIDAY, R. (2005) Police Officers' Perceptions of Older Eyewitnesses. [implications for training are discussed]. *Legal and Criminological Psychology*, Vol 10 (2), pp. 211-223.

WRIGHT, D. B., GABBERT, F., MEMON, A. & LONDON, K. (2008). Changing the Response Criterion for Free Recall and Recognition Tasks Affects Acceptance of Information from Co-Witnesses. American Psychology & Law Society, Jacksonville, Florida, USA, March 2008.

WRIGHT, D. B., MEMON, A., SKAGERBERG, E. M. & GABBERT, F. (2009) When Eyewitnesses Talk. Society of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kyoto, Japan, July.

WRIGHT, D.B., GABBERT, F. MEMON, A. & LONDON, K. (2008) Changing the criterion for memory conformity in free recall and recognition. *Memory* 16, 137-48.

WRIGHT, D.B., GABBERT, F., MEMON, A. & LONDON, K. (2008) Changing the Criterion for Memory Conformity in Free Recall. *Memory* 16, 137-148.

WRIGHT, D.B., MEMON, A., SKAGERBERG, E.M. & GABBERT, F. (2008) When eyewitnesses talk. *Current Directions in Psychological Science* (in press).

WRIGHT, D.B., MEMON, A., SKAGERBERG, E.M. & GABBERT, F. (2009) When Eyewitnesses Talk. *Current Directions in Psychological Science* 18, 174-178.

YAP, C. (2005) Innovation, Futures Thinking and Leadership. [reflections on how innovation and creativity in the public sector can improve policy and organisational processes]. *Public Money and Management*, Vol 25 (1), pp. 57-60.

ZANDER, M. (2007) DNA: time to follow Scotland's lead? 19 October 2007 *New Law Journal*, 1446-1447.

ZELTER, A. (ed) (2008) *Faslane 365 – a year of anti-nuclear blockades*. (The year long protest in Strathclyde).Edinburgh: Luath Press Ltd.